



CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECTS IN BOOKPLATE ART

Main Author

Ms. Ishu Jindal, (Research Scholar),
Dept of Fine Arts,
Kurukshetra University,
Kurukshetra- 136119, Haryana – INDIA
Email- jindalishu19@gmail.com

Co – Author

Dr. Rakesh Bani, (Asst. Prof.),
Dept of Fine Arts,
Kurukshetra University,
Kurukshetra- 136119, Haryana – INDIA
Email- rakeshbani@gmail.com

The exlibris designs performs essential position in bookplate artwork work, the place artist are targeted to draw design, factors and making use of ideas in their very own created art work and have a look at in extraordinary ways. Some factors had been additionally which include in the scope of design. In bookplate, problem count number performs vital role, which is urged or advised by means of the Owner of the bookplate to the Artist. Bookplate artist are free to follow specific printmaking strategies in which they are referred to as masters. Design amongst the elements that need to be in a bookplate, the owner's identify on the e book or the library, they described image. In the bookplate it need to be protected the sequence quantity of print and the area of the book, the date of having the e book and its source, the signature and image of the artist who had designed the bookplate, the printing date and the mark of printing techniques, the manufacturing wide variety on the printing order. The challenge performs essential position in a bookplate, and have been categorical the feelings, primarily some situation utilized lovingly through the proprietor such as Mythological based, Festivals, Erotic Life, Music, History, Animal-Birds & Creatures, War Heroes, Beauty, Architectural, Engineering, Medical institutions, God And Goddess etc. Execution are most usual stage to create the bookplate and increase the plate for printing through making use of some techniques, method which collector like in accordance to his personal interest.

In a records of bookplate artwork design, artist has pastime in gothic fonts. In the beforehand time this has contributed in its designs and the upgrades has been developed. Illustrating artists with the enchantment of e book publishing in Germany, they commenced to make bookplate. Art Nouveau is a famous journal in Germany. The Art Nouveau motion, with its floral representation, advanced after 1900 with the aid of way of turning to precise fashion. Floral trend creates an herbal and emotional connotation. Human beings are encouraged with the aid of capability of their issues and herbal forms.

In German designers developed a simple, simplified, useful component they are revealing the research that are. Otto Echmann and Peter at the commencing of the twentieth century made works in summary and geometric fashion as properly as floral style. Plant and Animal patterns with curved traces viewed in the Art Nouveau styles. The bookplate organized in abstraction have a modernist style. In a nineteenth century in the transition from floral motifs to functional, sharp geometric types of the twentieth century used with the fast improvement of technology, the artist's indoors world is additionally mirrored in his bookplate works. Production of bookplate and books, automatically improvements in the methods of the works have end up reproducible over and over. This is additionally the modernization of appreciation the artists, they have begun to produce authentic and innovative works. These works are cutting-edge works that emerged after getting rid of the spiritual pressures described. Period when the modern-day bookplate instance is examined, the bookplate exits and manufacturing approaches stepped forward in parallel.

The bookplate consists of some regulations to have developed and these are additionally crucial section of the sketch of bookplate art, artist has to add on some following steps in the printed photograph area.

Inscription Ex libris (or its replacement: From books, From e book collection, Ex collectionen, ExL., EL),
♣ surname or title of the owner,

- ♣ Graphic illustration of the owner's character or the specificity of the e book collection,
- ♣ Not infrequently, additionally points figuring out the artist: his author's signature, annual date of performance, method (occasionally), artist's signature.

These are additionally vital phase of the format of bookplate art, the place artist to add on some following steps in the printed picture area. These all are the policies of bookplate and artist accompanied and produce bookplate print adopting with some patterns of printmaking, it was once born quickly after the first printed books appeared, in the early 2nd half of the fifteenth century in Germany. It was once supposed to defend the e book from being lost, categorical the owner's delight in having it, and enhance it. For a number of centuries, the bookplate was once used in a book. In the 2d half of the nineteenth century, this structure of marking the possession of an e book fell. It wasn't definitely forgotten. The opening of the twentieth century added no longer solely the revival, however additionally the felony authority to prepare the bookplate as separate piece of art, which regularly misplaced its useful values, to sooner or later detach from the e book and seriously change it into a devoted photograph miniature functioning as a collector and exhibition object. In current time the bookplate reason is modified the artist developed the bookplate plan for the e book production, collectors, gather the print for his very own collection.

The style is absolutely modified in accordance to the beginning length of production. Nowadays, aside from the identify "bookplate", there is additionally the time period "dedicated photo miniature" or "bookplate". The characteristic that was once as soon as carried out by way of a bookplate is now carried out with the aid of an easy and very famous library stamp. It informs about the belonging of an e book to a unique library or e book collections of different institutions. On the different hand, the most famous shape of marking non-public collections and nevertheless the handwritten signature of the e book series proprietor is determined. The exlibris is an original, symbolizing the e book owner, affixed to the internal cowl of the books, they are small sized designed factors of creative value. Ex-libris in the beginning Latin word. In Germany the place Bookplate and exlibris was once first made in English it is greeted as Bibliothek zeichen. Manuscript in the previous solely in spiritual institutions and noble libraries books had been located that time exlibris was once now not a great deal familiar. In mid-15th century after the invention of movable kind printing press by way of Gutenberg, the range of books has extended and many a number books passed. The photographs on their coat of arms, to whom the object on the contrary aspect belongs used to be reporting. Traditional unique printing strategies have been used in ex-libris production. While being used, strategies have additionally varied with the development of technology. Artist firstly use wooden printing, metallic printing and new strategies rising with development, the revolutionary perspective, new expressions shaped shapes. The method used in ex-libris manufacturing is sought, strength of expression, composition arrangement, visible concord of writing and painting, technical competence and the pleasant that comes with them. In these small works, the primary quest is originality and its impressiveness. Ex-libris large diagram ought to be used for large-sized books. Considering the ex-libris approach black and white tree to black and white books and linoleum prints, stone and silk prints for coloration books, steel engravings are placed.

The exlibris is on the e book cowl with its small dimensions. The format bookplate to unfold due to the useful and inventive excellent of exlibris. Design bookplate have three appeal factor at most. Book it is noticed, studied by means of the readers and dialog between creator and viewer and expressive aspect is great. These small works have excessive pleasant aesthetically appealing for the reader and the audience. The bookplate is no longer solely presenting the improvement of pleasure however additionally create arouses interest. The ex-libris format mirror the country, lifestyle and characterize the history. On global collectors bearing ex-libris diagram books. The first step to execute the graph in books have diagram phase. Sketches are organized in accordance to the method to be utilized and every other facet to center of attention on activity are of collector and very own pastime is need to vital phase for the duration of organized layout. In ex-libris graph containing many tactics consisting of they consist of sketch photograph harmony, composition order, coloration and the way the difficulty is treated have an effect on the quality. In the choice of ex-libris used as giant for large-sized books, small or small-sized books. But massive measurement composition they are now not in ex-libris competitions geared up internationally. In this affiliation the measurement is decided thirteen x13 cm and the biggest printing paper dimension used to be determined 20 x 20 cm. however in modern state of affairs the measurement of ex-libris works favored is round of 5 x 7.5 cm. The bookplate dimension of ex-libris works, there is no unique choice concerning their regularly occurring shape, the artist selected very own preferred form in accordance to diagram like circular, triangle, square. There is no hassle whether or not in polygon or free form.

A layout of the records of the bookplate, as a symbolical and ornamental print used to mark possession of books, starts off evolved in Germany. The earliest examples recognized are German, however additionally they are discovered in wonderful numbers lengthy earlier than the trend unfold to different countries, and are regularly of the perfect creative interest. Albrecht Durer is recognized to have engraved at least six plates (some pretty large) between the year 1503 to 1516, and to have provided designs for a number of others. Bookplates is the procedure of making artworks by using printing, typically on paper. Printing

generally cover solely the procedure of developing prints that have a factors of originality, alternatively than simply being a photographic copy of a painting.

The growing demand of Bookplate and artist impact academic institutes, the predominant cause for this growth is internet, and social websites due to which artwork scholar got here to recognize about many exlibris format opposition round the world going on, and they making an attempt to take part with their skills. Bookplate Design Art grew to become a lot extra famous as impartial artwork form, and for this a number of e book plate Association has been created in all European nations and now spreading all over the world. Decade again many Chinese collectors adopted this shape and normally amassing lovely Ex-libris designs from all over the world, due to this the artist grew to become busier developing new ordered e book plates. This idea is growing day via day and new gifted skillful printmakers getting new chances of doing prints. Ex-libris has prosperous subculture in pics arts and some of the great ex-libris produced. They all artist have to select the problem of bookplate in accordance their proprietor of the book concept, a lot of notion adopted however some principles are on the whole famous as in contrast to every other subject. However, the viewer primary position of pastime in the bookplate subject, familiars with seeing a composition. The issue of bookplate artwork periodically adjustments which befell from primitive artwork to conceptual art, the place, shape and impact of photograph in the art. A lot of plan has been viewed in ex-libris bookplate. That some essential bookplate difficulty subjects which are very famous amongst artwork collectors, and Artist have distinct training to add unique issue in the Designs.

POPULAR PERSONALITIES:

Popular Personalities are used in the bookplate design, the photograph of human has been used intensely due to its doable to mirror more than one one-of-a-kind notions that characterize the personality; nature, non-secular power, unique sin, justice freedom, temptation, freedom, perfect beauty, aesthetics etc. Popular Personalities can be recognized by means of their contribution to society, and for human or animal welfare job done, or in some unique area his or her contribution can in no way be neglected, infect through this way their contribution can be popularized and recorded in small artwork form. When we observe the bookplate artwork works of neighborhood and overseas artist's professions, heraldry, work environment, domestic interiors, weapons, clothes, astrology, sports, theatre, dance, woman, toddler ceremonies, war, death, it is frequently considered that it is chosen and processed. In the bookplate as symbolic types are utilized as subject, typography has a necessary vicinity in the area of bookplate. However, the most famous character of human beings the snap shots of lady is a favored concern be counted in bookplate art, grew to be the picture of lady in the artwork is regularly uncovered to feminist criticism. Woman usually goes round with her personal picture in this way, the girl begins to see the looking at and located personalized inside herself that varieties her identification as a woman. Image of lady on artwork with the feminist sensitiveness, this continually appreciated as a situation in the exlibris designs with specifically the concern of nature, music, erotic photos and with mythological topics. In all visible arts, the issue in the bookplate is used as a broad scale, can be seen. Although the bookplate works are executed by using distinct people, it symbolizes its proprietor love of nature.

DESIGN OF NATURE STUDY:

Nature Drawing is the pleasant prolific instance of designing phase of bookplate print, in this paintings artist has been proven a nature with female simply like a phase of entire world. This is most symbolized theme of principles such as arousal (excitement or emotion) of life. The plant and flower photograph that accompanies the lady often on the artwork of photo goals to awaken the wish of splendor that trails the man and the soul additionally symbolizes the splendor of the nature, its complexity, its tangibility. In a bookplate, the artist creates regularly lady snap shots with the nature and plant theme is carefully associated with aiming to arouse the desire. When artists use flowers, plant motives, Nature indicates itself in general in the physique of women. The fertility of the nature- its mom earth, abundance, nakedness, unmediated beauty, photograph itself often in woman. The image of girl nature wanting the journey to comprehend extra than the man in phrases of nature. Apple is the most lovingly object additionally depicted with woman, apple represents each pleasure and additionally knowledge. It will be higher to method the picture of female which is regularly used in bookplate designs. Most of the examples are proven in the nature with animal and birds also.

BIRDS & ANIMALS:

The favorites concern owl, swan, cat is exceptional which means in accordance to nations mythology. In Hinduism, owl is the vahana of goddess Lakshmi. It is an image of goddess the fortune, wealth and prosperity. Where in Native American way of life is depict like supernatural threat power. Whereas in different Asian international locations is simply like proven as owls are viewed as fortunate and carried in the structure of talisman or charm. Swan is the image of grace, beauty, love and loyalty. Swan was once considered as ordinary image of splendor and grace in historical Greece. Peacock due to their beautiful-looking feathers and habits, peacocks are related with unique symbolic meanings. They are considered as an effective and mystical image and are viewed sacred in many cultural and non-secular businesses throughout the world. The peacock is native

to India and in addition east, however the hen has a lengthy records in the Middle East, possibly at first delivered with the aid of early Indian merchants to historic Babylon. The peacock was once an image of immortality due to the fact the ancients believed that the peacock had flesh that did no longer decay after death. The Greek truth seeker and mathematician Pythagoras wrote that the soul of Homer moved into a peacock, possibly reflecting on the importance of the centuries-old recognition of the Greek poet. While persevering with to preserve its affiliation with wealth, the bird, which replaces its feathers each year, additionally grew to become a image of renewal and resurrection in early Christian and Byzantine culture.

There are constantly has the means of the use of single chicken or chicken couples, to characterize the human love and admiration. Similarly the pictures of animals like Cat, Dog, Horse, Camel, Lion, Tiger, Deer, Elephant and etc. are used as pet animals, which additionally suggests human love and affection in the direction of animal, and the usefulness of animals in our life.

MUSIC:

Learning to play any musical instrument, benefits a man or woman in all aspects of life, whether or not or no longer it's academically, socially, physically, or emotionally. Instruments that have been created to make musical sounds are classified into most vital groups; strings, woodwinds, brass, percussion, and keyboards. And all it takes is dedication and admiration in order to purposeful analyze how to play an instrument. The music-lover has utilized each and every possible approach of bringing some recommendation of his artwork into book-plate design. Musical gadgets decoratively treated, piping Pans and piping nymphs, bits of musical notation, photographs of well-known musicians, choir boys, Cupids taking part in the violin, musical angels of enlightenment-these show up once more and once more in the collectors' albums. And of course, that time worn image of the art, the lyre, is pretty as frequent as the very contemporary female languishing at the piano. How cleverly these inventory topics have been varied, and tailored to character tastes and needs, the accompanying illustrations will show. They have been chosen from a series of greater than 4 thousand plates. In this plate it is exceptionally a fantastic association of black and white, colour composition, and solely secondarily a photograph of a female at a piano, it is the ornamental fine that lifts it above the common run of exlibris book-plates of the musical or any different class.

When the book-plate is used only in tune books the possession inscription is on occasion modified from the normal "exlibris," to point out the nature of the one of a kind collection. The deferent layout is worded "exlibris track is," which looks to be the most typical way of expressing "from the tune book.

EROTICISM:

When thinking of erotic art, it is difficult to pin down a definition for it. There is the usual definition which is something with sexual state of affairs matter, then again by way of the phrases of Hans Maes' definition that he received right here up in his Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy article on "Erotic Art" which is, "...erotic paintings is paintings that is made with the intention to stimulate its aim goal market sexually, and that succeeds to some extent in doing so. An outstanding definition to go off and some of the arguments for erotic art's importance. Erotic art, for centuries, has been considered down upon as a minimize paintings form. India, via contrast, took a radically unrestrained method to sexuality, as evidenced by means of the free exploration of sexual positions in the Kama Sutra and the presence of erotic artwork on a scale in no way rivalled earlier than or since. Later, for the duration of the eleventh and twelfth centuries, the Chandela Dynasty of rulers in central India constructed dozens of temples at Khajuraho that prominently featured companies of figures in a giant range of sexual positions.

While the precise motive of these figures stays unclear, many types of Hinduism revered sexuality as sacred; some devotional acts worried for worship. These Hindu sculptures are amongst the most well-known and specific examples of erotic artwork of any time. Erotic designs used for the whole thing associated to love with contrary gender, Artists at some stage in the records of the universe with individuals, guys and women, the presence of the spirit of darkness with light, erotic photos they use as a structure of expression of the contradictions underlying the quick lifestyles and death.

The birth, boom and herbal ceremonies are celebrated with ardor like historic age. Others enters into the secrets and techniques of unconscious erotic delusion and symbols of goals full of obstacles. Some artists have used eroticism to exhibit human behavior. Unlike actual eroticism lifestyle brings to mild some essential features:
* Sexual drawings are now not easy presentation which is positioned in the artwork as a subject. The conduct is the exceptional reflection of the passions.

* Erotic situation can affirm creative expressions, creativeness and talent proven is a stunning expression in the field.
In these above work the artist created animals through the use of substances from bugs and requested an engraving in the equal fashion with unclothed woman figure. It grew to be fundamental mission to allow the photographs of person bugs to be mirrored clearly. Erotic art, love and ardor for what he saw, describes the response to human behavior. Erotic images, characterize a long-term loss in our records as a difficulty of jokes and humor. On some other hand, is a treasured hyperlink

between eroticism and sanctity of humanity, every erotic photo is a challenge, Erotic starts off evolved with the girl form, physique of a stunning female mendacity pending request is ample for a first contact and approach. Eroticism in the works on the reflections of pastime additionally feasible to see at any time. Those involved in growing erotic exlibris, creators will be there all the time with new works.

MYTHOLOGY:

Mythology is additionally a very popular subject, the Greek phrase (mythos), which ability the story. Principles of human society, the universe, personalizing world and interpret herbal phenomena, but they should no longer resolve the thriller of existence and the universe are testimonies born out of the want to join a number of shows a feel of ease. It is expressed without delay problem to which it belongs and undertake a very vital characteristic in primitive cultures. Mythological narratives in records took location in case of necessary figures and pictures that support and directing the clever expression. Mythology region in the narrative of the water, the sun, moon, flora and animals as gods, goddesses as frequently as girl are included. Myths have been ordinarily dealt with female opposing qualities. This is now not the case in the myths are carrying the function of the expression of masculine language. In bookplate they consist of many myths rely on tales of depicted, they stay in samples such as love, marriage is the verbal exchange of life. In fact, in India the most well-known challenge to observe in books like Kali, Mahabharata, Ramayana, miniature artwork work proven in bookplate. The reminiscences of the historical Greeks about their gods, heroes, and explanations of the nature and archives of the universe are mentioned as Greek mythology. Greek mythology has had a large have an impact on on the arts and literature of Western civilization, which inherited a remarkable deal of Greek culture. Their mythology provides with the creation of the gods and the fighting amongst them for supreme power. Many Greek myths recount the love affairs and quarrels of the gods. Myths moreover inform of the penalties of the gods' adventures and powers on the world of human beings. In these stories, the gods' matters to do are linked with natural phenomena such as thunderstorms or the seasons and with non-secular net web sites or rituals. Most interested challenge of Greek mythology is caryatid, it is historical Greek image of pureness, and Greek mythology is full of symbolisms. And caryatid symbolizes the mother and the woman that like earth maintains the total world on to her shoulders and head. But also, caryatid is the present day Greek diagram or image of demand. Mythological exist solely through the grace of literature and visible arts. So mythology survives by way of investing thematically in the visible artwork and through encouraging artist.

MOTIFS:

Motifs designs additionally have a exclusive position in the bookplate, motifs embellish the drawing. Motifs are many methods to create as a border in block. Motifs is no longer used generally as foremost issue which is used as supportive factor of design. Each United States has its very own particular motifs traditions, in which the collector selects the motifs in accordance to his desire and undertake rely on the topic. One of our famous border bookplates, there have for quite a few strains of textual content and designs. They are additionally ideal for signings via authors. The sketch was once created via creator of e book who designed the recognized as mythological motifs and was once one of the actually fantastic printers of all time.

Motif is a ornamental sketch or image; it is a repeated one forming a sample to comply with exceptional fashion of motifs in exlibris. The motif designing beautify the splendor of artwork. Sometime the place artist is used motifs to create boundary of artwork. A format of motif is issue of sample sketch that is used to deliver consistency to a vary of diagram artifacts and units a mood, ecosystem visually besides taking up too an awful lot attention. This plan is four inches excessive and three inches wide. It will be customized printed with the title or textual content of your desire on non-glossy, self-adhesive paper with a peel-off backing. The paper, adhesive, and ink are archival fantastic and acid-free. This based border graph leaves masses of room for greater traces of text, making it famous with libraries, instructional facilities, and for events. Artwork can additionally be introduced upon extraordinary request and textual content can be positioned at any height. This diagram additionally works nicely for authors, with masses of room for signing. This plan is additionally handy besides personalization in the non-Personalized category.

ARCHITECTURE:

Architecture now no longer completely influences society on a immoderate diploma on the other hand moreover on a greater personal level, it can have a profound impact on its occupants. Everything from the diagram of the residence to the material finishes can make a contribution in the route of occupant health, mood, and productivity. It's been validated that human beings who work in well-designed areas take tons much less unwell leave, are increased focused, and usually make contributions greater to their company. Sterile, concrete landscapes and unimaginative constructions rationale higher tiers of stress. Designing buildings, as well as cities, to battle this, whether or not or no longer it be beautiful, inspiring architecture, or in reality a mindful connection to nature, helps humans to ride more relaxed, absolutely comfortable and engaged. Architecture is a major challenge for pictorial

bookplates.²² They may encompass structures of awesome note, such as Cathedrals, churches, temples, markets, caves, buildings, castles, and town halls. However, the subject matter of structure and ex libris is so considerable difficulty as to be observed through the artist that, the addition on with some extraordinary composition, someday they drew as a helping issue at the back of of major subject.





книжный знак фараона
Аменофиса III (ок. 1400 год до н.э)



А. Дюрер. EL настоятеля церкви
св. Лаврентия Гектора Помера



книжный знак священноиннока
Досифея (1493-1494)



книжный знак графа, фельдмаршала
Якова Вилимовича Брюса

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В.Д.Фашилеев



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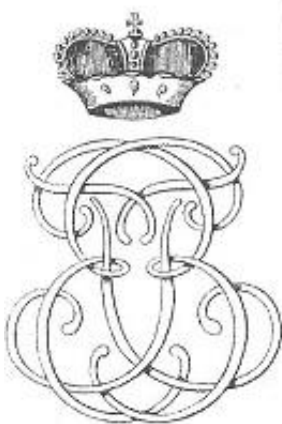
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ШКАФЪ

Книжный знак князя
М.С.Воронцова



К.А.Сомов книжный знак
Бурцева В.Е.

Николай Семеновичъ
ЛЪСКОВЪ.
Сергиевская 56, кв. 14.

EL писателя Н.С.Лескова

Антонъ Павловичъ
ЧЕХОВЪ,

EL писателя А.П.Чехова

БИБЛИОТЕКА
Артиста ИМПЕРАТОРСКИХЪ Театровъ
Давида Христофоровича
ЮЖИНА.

EL артиста Д.Х.Южина



EL драматурга А.Н.Островского

**БИБЛИОТЕКА
Николая ПЕТРОВИЧА
СЫРЕЙЦКОВА.**

М.А.Врубель EL Н.П.Сырейщикова



EL графа А.А.Аракчеева



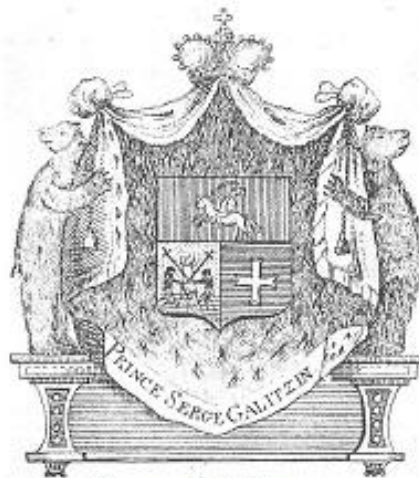
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EL Голенищева-Кузова



А.Е.Фелькерзам EL Николая II



EL князя С.М.Голицына



EL графа И.И.Воронцова-Дашкова



EL графа А.Г.Кушелева-Безбородко

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