# Novel Algorithm for Parking Management and Missing Vehicle Detection using Character Template Concept 

Ronak ${ }^{1}$, Rajveer Singh ${ }^{2}$<br>${ }^{1}$ M.Tech Scholar, ${ }^{2}$ Assistant Professor<br>${ }^{1,2}$ Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Keystone Group Of Institutions, Surajgarh, Jhunjhunu.


#### Abstract

The piece work first goes for the extraction of the number for the vehicle enlistment number plate snaps using the possibility of the character organizing. By then using the image taking care of thoughts identified with the character improvements and the edge location thought the most ideal investigation is performed before saving or removing the number from the focused on number plate. The proposal focuses with the most ideal leaving the load up with the organization of vehicles in the leaving package. The proposed work moreover associated with the police database of the missing vehicles so it also auto start the following of the missing vehicles in the database and send letters to the nearest police home office.


## IndexTerms - Number Plate Detection, Parking Manager, Missing Vehicle Locator.

## I. Introduction

The present world augmentations tenaciously with assortment of the dangers. The collection of them is in like manner mammoth. It ranges from the pilferages to exhibitions of concern essentially based persecution. As a reaction shifted countermeasures ar taken. inside the greater a piece of underground urban aras insight movement systems are presented. They inside and out decrease the amount of shows of devilry, thefts, vehicle taking and after that on. albeit changed cameras inside the town keep unused, inferable from the way that the obtained image ought to be constrained by the director. The police need extra specialists to watch everything all the while. there's similarly another impedance of such structures. golf shot away the video stream from all cameras needs impressively high constrains [2]. The course of action of this issue may supplant the human chairman byan astute structure that relentlessly explores the picked up image and distinguishes some possible sensitive conditions. [1]To overcome these styles of issue set up a healthy system to screen vehicles precisely. The piece mains to complete the sercurity control using the number plate with the stopping the board. The desk work initially goes for the extraction of the number for the vehicle enlistment number plate snaps using the possibility of the character organizing. By then using the image taking care of thoughts related to the character overhauls and the edge identification thought the right assessment is performed before saving or removing the number from the concentrated on number plate. The work focuses with the most ideal leaving the load up with the organization of vehicles in the leaving bundle. The proposed work furthermore associated with the police database of the missing vehicles so it similarly auto start the accompanying of the missing vehicles in the database and send letters to the nearest police central station.

## II. Related Work

[MohadesKasaei, et-al, 2011] proposed a progressing and solid method for label location and affirmation from confused pictures subject to the morphology and template planning. In this structure essential stage is the withdrawal of the tag from the electronic image of the vehicle obtained by a propelled camera under different conditions, for instance, lighting up, slop, partition, and point. The count starts with preprocessing and sign trim. Next tag is limited using morphological heads. By then a template organizing plan will be used to see the digits and characters inside the plate.

This system completed with the help of Isfahan Control Traffic affiliation and the display was $98.2 \%$ of right plates recognizing proof and confinement and $92 \%$ of right apparent characters. The results with respect to the multifaceted idea of the issue and not too bad assortment of the tests exhibit the high exactness and intensity of the proposed strategy. The system could in like manner be suitable for various applications in the vehicle information structures, where automatic affirmation of selection plates, shields, signs, and so forth is normally significant. This paper presents a morphology-based strategy. It is exhibited that precision for the extraction of plate area is $\% 97.3 ; \% 94$ for the division of the characters and $\% 92$ is the degree of exactness of the affirmation unit. It is taken a stab at ten unmistakable cars.
[XIAO JIANG, et-al, 2012] proposed a label zone count for joined surface characteristics and concealing information of the tag. At first, maker performed edge location on dim scale pictures of vehicles, and subsequently played out the vigilant executive edge recognition limit figuring.

[^0][Kotaro HANEDA, et-al, 2012] has proposed a versatile technique for seeing four-digit numbers on a tag in a video scene. The proposed system contained three areas; overall journey for finding a tag in a scene, corner discovery for clearing shape twisting, and numeral character affirmation. The spatial features and the extraordinary (concealing) ones were united and took care of immediately in the overall request. The Hough change was grasped with maker for picking sides of the tag.

The corner centers found as cross motivations behind the neighboring sides were used for clearing the shape misshapening. Finally the four-digit numbers were seen by using a virtual pixel computation with centroid compensation. The exploratory result showed that the overall request achieved $97 \%$ of right location rate for 100 game plans of scenes. The corner recognition achieved $65 \%$ ( 39 of 65 scenes) of right discovery rate, up to this point. The upside of proposed procedure is that the four-digit numbers on the labels, whose corners were precisely recognized, were seen perfectly.
[Viktor Varjas, et-al, 2013] proposed a novel method for affirmation of tag of frontal vehicle pictures. Maker focused on pictures which can be taken by traditionalist cameras or propelled cells, and where the size of the component vector makes it possible to execute even beneficial versatile client server affirmation application. Other than the evaluation of the affirmation capacities of the structure for known models, maker comprehensively considered the occurrence of special case models as well.

Maker proposed a self-loader and a totally automatic approach that can be associated with deal with certifiable issues. On account of division goofs, self-loader and totally automatic systems have lower accomplishment rates yet the delayed consequences of the two techniques are comparative. The work showed $87 \%$ accomplishment pace of totally automatic method. The future point was to extend the size of database (photos and classes) and to further improve the number plate identification part.
[Jin Chong, et-al, 2013] proposed another technique of vehicle label affirmation. In proposed approach makers used center filtering twofold edge discovery for zone of tag. For character division, makers gets a combinative procedure for finding the principal level and improved vertical projection division computation to rates up the cure of plate tilt declination and sufficiently discards the uproar sway on the precision of division. For character affirmation, the affirmation procedure relied upon request template planning of content style characteristics. The proposed grant affirmation system lessens the period of label affirmation, with high precision and exactness rate at the same time.
[Abdul Mutholib, et-al, 2013] showed improvement of ANPR computation on confined gear of Android mobile phone for Malaysian number plates. The proposed estimation relied upon Tesseract library. Maker progressed ANPR and OCR square using Template Matching. For Comparison, the template planning based OCR was to Artificial Neural Network (ANN) based OCR.

The enhancement for ANPR was executed starting at now there was no image getting ready mechanical assembly available on the standard Android phone. The structure was attempted in excess of 30 pictures which are found using Android mobile phone's camera. Results on 30 pictures exhibited that the affirmation rate was $97.46 \%$ while the taking care of time was 1.13 s . The additional overhead for streamlining is insignificant appeared differently in relation to the higher affirmation rate achieved. The advantages of proposed structure are higher affirmation accuracy, less resource usage, and less computational multifaceted nature. Further examination could join update the proposed computation for worldwide vehicle labels and improve the affirmation method.
[NorizamSulaiman, et-al, 2013] proposed an Automatic Number Plate Recognition (ANPR) structure for Malaysia using picture taking care of technique and optical character affirmation. Proposed structure, the Optical Character Recognition (OCR) framework was used by makers to stall picture of vehicle plate. The proposed structure was capable to recognize characters and numbers of vehicle plate in different establishments (profoundly differentiating) decisively.
[ B. Pechiammal et.al 2017] Auto Recognition of License Plate is a sort of picture dealing with headway for seeing the number plate data from pictures or records. The watched plate pictures are ordinarily in low destinations and bear absurd loss of edge information, which cast, amazing test to existing vehicle number plate territory and insistence plans.

The system of Auto assertion of License plate requires an unusual state of precision, when there are different vehicles going in a short range and number plate reflection is a number is an infuriating undertaking, on an extremely fundamental level in view of number strategy, and effect of natural work.
[M. T. Shahed et.al 2017] In this paper, they propose related part appraisal based estimation to in this manner recognize and scrutinize Bengali number plates utilized in the metropolitan urban systems of Bangladesh.

Their proposed altered number plate confirmation (ANPR) structure consolidates picture pre-making care of and morphological move looked for after by edge affirmation, close by confinement and character division to see the Bengali characters in the number plate proficiently and furthermore with less computational multifaceted nature. For different climate conditions, their proposed figuring demonstrates an affirmation precision pace of $\sim 95 \%$ with a common arranging time of 0.75 seconds. Their framework may be particularly persuading determinedly development control, security improvement furthermore in electronic toll accumulation.
[B. V. Kakani et.al 2017] Significant imaginative work of includes in vigilant transportation has gotten more consideration as of late. A modernized, quick, exact and sound vehicle plate attestation structure has progressed toward getting the opportunity to be essential for activity control and law endorsement of advancement headings; and the strategy is ANPR. This paper is submitted on an overhauled strategy of OCR based name insistence utilizing neural system orchestrated dataset of contradiction highlights.

## III. Proposed Work

Step1: Select info picture.
Step2: Resize the info picture.
Step3: Convert info picture into dim scale.
Step4: Apply middle channel to expel the clamor from the dim scale picture.
Step5: Scale the splendor and power of picture ( $\min 0.5$ and $\max 0.7$ ).
Step6: Fill holes (set of foundation pixels) in the twofold picture.
Step7: Display enrollment number in the scratch pad.
Step8: Compare the tag number to the nearby database.
Step9: Enter the Details of the Person parking the car.
Step10: If number is in missing vehicle list then go to step11.
Step11: Sends the mail to the nearest police station.
Step12: Else number is not in missing vehicle list then got to step 13.
Step 13: Sends mail to owner email id regarding Missing vehicle.
Step 14: Park the vehicle in the area where the space is available.
Step 15: Stop

## IV. IMPLEMENTATION AND RESULT ANALYSIS

The implementation of the proposed approach is done in Matlab

Input Image


Fig 1. Input Image
Final Image With Objects of High Pixel Area


Fig 2. High Pixel

The extracted number RJ14CJ5252 will work for the further processing of the parking and missing vehicle identification.


Fig 3. Process for Image Selection in Parking and Missing


Fig 4. Details Entry

Mail has been sent

Fig 5. Mail Sent

## Missing Vehicle Information

Fig 6. Missing Vehicle Information

## V. CONCLUSION

The exposition mains to execute the sercurity control utilizing the number plate with the stopping the executives. The thesis work first goes for the extraction of the number for the vehicle enrollment number plate snaps utilizing the idea of the character coordinating. At that point utilizing the image preparing ideas identified with the character improvements and the edge location idea the correct examination is performed before sparing or extricating the number from the focused on number plate. The exposition points with the correct leaving the board with the administration of vehicles in the parking garage. The proposed work likewise connected with the police database of the missing vehicles so it additionally auto start the following of the missing vehicles in the database and send letters to the closest police headquarters.

## References

[1] G.Vamvakas, B.Gatos, N. Stamatopoulos, and S.J.Perantonis,"A Complete Optical Character Recognition Methodology for Historical Documents",IEEE,2008
[2] Abdelwadood Mesleh1, Ahmed Sharadqh, Jamil Al-Azzeh,"An Optical Character Recognition",Contemporary Engineering Sciences, Vol. 5, 2012, no. 11, 521-529
[3] Nisha Sharma, TusharPatnaik, BhupendraKumar,"Recognition for Handwritten English Letters: A Review",International Journal of Engineering and Innovative Technology (IJEIT), 2013
[4] Dr. Jangala. SasiKiran, N. VijayaKumar, N. SashiPrabha, M. Kavya,"A Literature Survey on Digital Image Processing Techniques in Character Recognition of Indian Languages",Jangala. SasiKiran et al, / (IJCSIT) International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technologies, Vol. 6 (3), 2015
[5] Shalin A. Chopra, Amit A. Ghadge, Onkar A. Padwal, Karan S. Punjabi, Prof. Gandhali S. Gurjar ,"Optical Character Recognition",International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer and Communication Engineering , 2014
[6] Pratik MadhukarManwatkar, Dr. Kavita R. Singh,"Text Recognition from Images: A Review",International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science and Software Engineering, 2014
[7] Er. NeetuBhatia,"Optical Character Recognition Techniques: A Review",International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science and Software Engineering,2014
[8] R Mullot, C. Olivier, J.L. Bourdon, P. Courtellemont, J. Labiche, Y. Lecourtier, Automatic extraction Methods of container Identity Numbers and registration Plates of Cars,IECON ,1991
[9] C. Nelson KennadyBabu, Siva Subramanian T and Kumar ParasuramanMember,"A Feature Based Approach for License Plate-Recognition of Indian Number Plates", IEEE,2010
[10]Prathamesh Kulkarni (Student Member, IEEE), Ashish Khatri, PrateekBanga, KushalShah,"A Feature Based Approach for Localization of Indian Number Plates",IEEE,2009
[11] Kotaro HANEDA, Hiroshi HANAIZUMI,"A Flexible Method for Recognizing Four-Digit Numbers on A License-Plate in A Video Scene",IEEE,2012
[12] Priyanka Prabhakar,P. Anupama,"A Novel Design For Vehicle License Plate Detection and Recognition",IEEE,2014
[13]LihongZheng ,XiangjianHe,"Accuracy Enhancement for License Plate Recognition",IEEE International Conference on Computer and Information Technology, 2010
[14]NimaFarajian,MortezaRahimi, "Algorithms for licenseplate detection :A survey",First International Congress on Technology, Communication and Knowledge, 2014
[15]S. Du, B. J. Wyk, , C. Tu, and X. Zhang, An improved Hough transform neighborhood map for straight line segments, IEEE Trans. on image processing, Vol. 19, No. 3, 2010, pp.573-585.
[16] R. Dahyot, Statistical Hough Transform, IEEE Trans. on Pattern analysis and machine intelligence, Vol. 31, No. 8, 2009, pp.1502-1509.
[17]R. Islam, K. F. Sharif and S. Biswas, "Automatic vehicle number plate recognition using structured elements," 2015 IEEE Conference on Systems, Process and Control (ICSPC), Bandar Sunway, 2015, pp. 44-48.
[18]R. Boliwala and M. Pawar, "Automatic number plate detection for varying illumination conditions," 2016 International Conference on Communication and Signal Processing (ICCSP), Melmaruvathur, 2016, pp. 0658-0661.
[19]B. Pechiammal and J. A. Renjith, "An efficient approach for automatic license plate recognition system," 2017 Third International Conference on Science Technology Engineering \& Management (ICONSTEM), Chennai, 2017, pp. 121-129.


[^0]:    Likewise, maker perceived the number of skip motivations behind every section, and set the edge to hold those lines more significant than the edge, and after that test those pixels which are held. The area could be saved as plate zone, if the concealing collocation of the motivations behind the different sides was concurred with the fixed concealing collocation of establishment and characteristics of plates. Finally, the label locale assessment instrument was displayed, which could guarantee better accuracy of the label zone. The test showed that the count could quickly and absolutely discover the tag, and arranging precision rate touches base at $98.3 \%$. It in like manner has a strong adversary of impedance limit.

