

A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE WORK AND IMPACT OF NON-GOVERNMENT ORGANISATIONS IN TAMIL NADU

Dr V. Marappan,
Assistant Professor of History,
Loganatha Narayanasamy Government College,
Ponneri,
Thiruvallur District

ABSTRACT

A new trend has emerged in the world in the present context. It does not matter if everyone involved in all fields, be it social, cultural, economic, or political, gets equal status. The need for voluntary charities today is essential if political programs, the activities of organizations operating internationally, are to go to the extent that they can be said to be rooted in every country. Voluntary Charities for Children Activities Rights and You, Save the Children, Anandam, Blue Cross India, Exnora have been taken up and used in the study. In 1992 the United Nations began to adopt the right to child UNCRC. As the government recognizes the fundamental rights of all children, the mission is to make them accountable to all people. There was a system in Tamil Nadu where children were kept in bondage. This is different from the slave system. That is to say, it has been a practice here for a long time that the children pay a certain amount of money and the debtors make the family and in return, the children go and work. Introduced Children who have lost their lives and become supporters under this program have been rescued and relief for them has been created through this action plan. Anandam organization was started in 2012 in Kanchipuram. There is a dilemma here of not being able to go to higher education when the students who are not comfortable studying are getting high marks. Thus students who are not able to study at the lower level can go to higher education after completing Class XII, but they are not able to go to higher education as they are not able to go to higher education as they are in a position to alleviate their hunger and save their parents. Thus in the coming times, voluntary charities will reach every street and every house. There is no doubt that there will be voluntary charities within the reach of every individual thereby fulfilling the needs of every individual civil society of the general population.

KEY WORDS

Social – Cultural – Economic – Political - Voluntary Charities – Programs – Organizations - United Nations - Anandam organization - Blue Cross India - Exnora – Government – Education – Dilemma

Introduction:

A new trend has emerged in the world in the present context. It does not matter if everyone involved in all fields, be it social, cultural, economic, or political, gets equal status. Often the laws were brought in on the premise that they would benefit mankind. But only the strongest can succeed. He who has no strength can only see the law as fun. Even if the man lives in his home country, it does not belong to him by law. So no matter how many pleasures come into the world and turn the lives of mankind, these movements will disappear like bubbles and their followers. Finally, the strong man conquers everything from the law of goodness to the tune of music. So absolute equality in any situation has always been a frustrating activity in this world. If we want to ask for a place given to those who are uncomfortable in this modern age we have to make everyone participate in modernity and social change. The organization that is being created in the modern world to do so is voluntary charities.

Voluntary Charities:

The need for voluntary charities today is essential if political programs, the activities of organizations operating internationally, are to go to the extent that they can be said to be rooted in every country. That is why we can see that more and more voluntary organizations are being created in poor and marginalized countries. If the benefits of the policies formulated at the highest level are to reach every individual, the benefit will be assured if the course of voluntary organizations works with its contribution and contribution. We can say no when looking at whether the laws of a country reach every individual. We can say that the contribution of voluntary organizations is very high if the Constitution is to provide legal protection to every individual, to reach out to an individual, to give him or her the rights he or she needs and to provide legal protection. Voluntary Charities for Children Activities Rights and You, Save the Children, Anandam, Blue Cross India, Exnora have been taken up and used in the study. The article also covers their activities, visions in terms, and plans for what they have achieved so far.

Child Right for You (CRY)

This voluntary charity was established in 1979 to help children achieve a happy life and a prosperous future. The organization is an organization created by five people with a capital of just 50 rupees. The

founder of the organization was Kapoor of Labor. We will change the behavior of those up to the grassroots. Its main purpose was to train the necessary features. The organization was created to make everyone aware of the importance of the country in adhering to common principles and protecting the ecological zone. This organization called Cry has carried out its work in four important areas.

- 1 Education, right to development
- 2 Health and micronutrients right to survival
- 3 Safety and Production right to protection
- 4 Child Participation right to participation

In 1992 the United Nations began to adopt the right to child UNCRC. As the government recognizes the fundamental rights of all children, the mission is to make them accountable to all people. CRY is immersing itself in India. The National Colors of Fundamental Rights Education, in association with NAFRE, aims to raise awareness of the fundamental right to compulsory education enshrined in the Constitution of India, CRY. On behalf of the International Forum for Rights of the Child and the National Action and Code for Ending Violence Against Children formed the Intergovernmental Platform in association with NACG-EVAC. Sevvane has been doing his job. The organization has done its work directly for 6.8 lakh orphaned children. The organization works by formulating plans for school children aged 6 to 18 and keeping policies about their curriculum and their activities. The organization has worked to reach up to 97 percent of the immunity of children under the age of one direction. 88% of children under the age of 5 have access to nutritious food through this system. Nearly 2064 child laborers are rescuing those children from the deadly events of child marriage and child abduction. To this end, the organization is conducting various seminars and awareness campaigns.

Learn Not to Earn:

There was a system in Tamil Nadu where children were kept in bondage. This is different from the slave system. That is to say, it has been a practice here for a long time that the children pay a certain amount of money and the debtors make the family and in return, the children go and work. There is a situation where children who are in such bondage cannot learn that those children who go to wage work are educated. To this end, the program is working on the basis that the children who will be released from that post in 2018-19 should go to school and get an education. The fact of the matter is that the project has been well received by the general public. Its girl thing Although girls are brutally enslaved in every family, they are currently in a

situation where they can get an education and higher education. Because of this, women are less likely to study and progress. The organization has started a network called This Place based on the premise that women should not be denied the right to opportunities in this situation and should be given opportunities to register digitally.

Save the Children

This project was launched in 2008. Introduced Children who have lost their lives and become supporters under this program have been rescued and relief for them has been created through this action plan. Approximately 1.1 crore children have had their lives rescued today. Their standard of living was raised and their health was maintained. The organization is also working to prevent psychological threats from coming to them from outside. Homes are set up for helpless children and they are kept in those homes and given proper care and food. The organization aims to create a way of life for children in the future so that they can be safe as well as escape from poverty and enable activities such as quality education. The organization does the work of starting the starting point for their development. The organization has created awareness everywhere about the need for children to adapt to being children and to propagate that children should not be subjected to psychological harassment such as becoming militants or losing their lives. The organization also works to protect the rights of children. The organization works to make children more energetic and develop their creativity. The organization also works to develop its relationships in such a way that children continue to contribute directly. This system performs tasks

Anandam:

This organization was started in 2012 in Kanchipuram. There is a dilemma here of not being able to go to higher education when the students who are not comfortable studying are getting high marks. Thus students who are not able to study at the lower level can go to higher education after completing Class XII, but they are not able to go to higher education as they are not able to go to higher education as they are in a position to alleviate their hunger and save their parents. This system is working. Not only this, with the help of fire you can do welding. The organization has been developing various action plans and teaching yoga, meditation and the ability to interact with others to teach school children and revitalize their lives. So far, 75 students have been enrolled in MBA, MBBS, College of Agriculture, Engineering, Arts and Sciences to pursue civil service and various degrees, as well as material and financial assistance and book-related assistance in the pursuit of employment. In this modern age, the organization is doing the work that students

need to work in one of the best companies and grow in the economy. Provides training for well-qualified, educated, and vocationally educated students to go and work in high-end institutions. Through this, plans are being drawn up for the overall development of the community. So it develops and trains students in action plans that develop character traits. The motivation for the students is to run them as a motivation program. The organization continues to assist in selecting and studying relevant courses for life skills, especially yoga and meditation. The organization is working to nurture the youth in the villages of Tamil Nadu and to improve their lives. To this end, the organization has been providing material assistance for higher education. Students are not aware of the required scholarship as well as the procedures for enrolling in engineering colleges. They are in a position where they can go and ask people they know and they don't even know. Thus, the system teaches students an understanding of the single window system for enrolling in universities and thereby prevents training for students to enroll in vocational education. It also promotes skills development education. The organization not only provides financial assistance to students but also continues to monitor and monitor them until the end of their studies. In particular, Prabhu, a student, received his education through this company and is currently working at Infosys. Similarly, Hemalatha has been working in an organization called IBM. Prabhu is currently working at Infosys. Vijayalakshmi is a florist who has been selling flowers to her daughter since she was a florist. Sarathkumar, a student, joined the institution while growing up in an orphanage.

NGOs Working for the Environment:

Many NGOs are operating in Tamil Nadu to rehabilitate the environment and preserve the natural landscape. Organizations like care earth trust, the Environmental Foundation of India, Exnora International are doing their best to protect the environmental victims in Tamil Nadu.

Care Earth

This organization is a social welfare organization. The organization, a joint venture between Water and Matter, aims to educate people in South India on how to deal with water-related problems as well as use different media to raise awareness and support them. As a result, water needs, environmental needs and environmental protection have to be taken as a culture today. The organization conducts all kinds of research and plans for the future. India constitutes almost 16 percent of the world's population. But it should be noted here that its water content is only 4%. But this is growing rapidly in big cities like Bangalore and Chennai in South India. Providing safe drinking water at this time is the biggest problem in these areas today. In the

case of South India and Tamil Nadu, climate change has created an environment that affects water supply operations. Occasional droughts come and go over some time. Here is the flood.

There is also a drought so the need to collect and use groundwater and rainwater that can generate groundwater is essential nowadays. There is also a need to store groundwater in aquifers due to climate change. Waters near the oceans are vulnerable as sea levels are at an all-time high due to the current global warming. So there is a situation where cities along the coast are also affected by this. We are in a situation where we need to find a new technology to solve the problems related to this. It is a fact that if he finds it, he will be able to protect the existing natural resources and manage the surface water. The organization campaigns through these interventions with the goals of taking the importance of this water to the student's administration and community. It also works to create awareness about water. Interactive Showcase Water Necklace Exhibition 2020 was launched in Chennai on February 10, 2020. It took place over three weeks.

Madras Dialogue Association

It is a voluntary organization formed in 1991 to raise awareness among children on a small scale. Its basic purpose is to identify children with Dialogia disease, identify their cognitive abilities and bring them up with competent teachers to empower them. This is because the organization has taken it as a challenge in a time when there are parents who do not accept the fact that their children today are diagnosed with Dialogic. Thus the organization created an impetus to bring together the public, schools, and social organizations to raise awareness about the Dialog Challenge victims. Although children with this disability can interact with normal all children, the victims of this dialogue cock are living normally in a situation where they can be the greatest intellectuals. They do not know that they have dialogue. There is a need to find them and change the way they train. To this end, with the help of highly qualified teachers, the children are monitored and taught the basics of how to teach them. After that, they are given different types of training and different mental choices and this system are useful to make them one that can cope with the challenges of future life. A student will be a normal student in school while studying normally. But they will not take too much of the marks. It will be a tiring forest. The child becomes the one who understands the greatest achievements when they are diagnosed and their parents are first consulted and the child is given continuous support by being told that the child is suffering from Dialog Share Deficiency.

Exnora International:

Exnora International was registered in 2009 under the Companies Act, 1997. Its founders and operators are M.S. P. Nirmal and Sivakumaran are operating. It is a voluntary charity. The main objectives of the organization are agriculture, drinking water issues, education and education knowledge, environment and forest protection, human rights, water resources, women's development and empowerment of youth. It operates in almost 14 states today, especially in Tamil Nadu. In Tamil Nadu, Chennai, Coimbatore, Cuddalore and Vellore districts are doing a lot of work. It is an organization that can create and operate the environment on the streets. The organization aims to make the streets clean and green by gathering people together in the hope that it will change the world with the participation of the people. The source of this process is doing work to help reduce waste. The organization has been doing its work through awareness campaigns and training to ensure that every resident and household consumes vegetables grown in their garden through organic farming. Its unique focus is on student-centric activities. The organization focuses on environmental issues in schools based on the fact that students are the pillars of future India and tomorrow's India. In particular, the Corporation is focusing on schools in Chennai. It selects 40 students and 20 teachers from each school and trains them on all aspects of the environment. Provides training on the importance of nature, environmental diversity and health factors. There are 50 schools in Chennai and its suburbs that provide them with a range of benefits through the Steps SC, ST, EP program, which teaches students the need for environmental education. In this, the Parent-Teacher Program has been providing cash benefits to poor students in Chennai's schools as well as providing them with cash benefits. Also in this era where global warming and climate change are the biggest threat today, the Lights out campaign has come up with a campaign to launch a global campaign. It is carrying out this campaign in such a way that it can reach the masses on a massive scale. India is in no way aware of global warming. This is because India is located in a tropical region. The organization has the opportunity to spread the word about its effects worldwide through its website.

Environment of India

This organization is run by the Environment and Environment Trust. It works with the objectives of wildlife conservation and habitat restoration. The main focus is on the security of Sri Lanka. Lakes and ponds in urban areas are occupied by residents. And the pools in the city pick up the garbage and dump it in these pools and lakes. Thus lakes and water bodies are therefore garbage cans. Most freshwater bodies in

India are polluted due to these types of human activities. So the various creatures are losing their habitat. Thus, through a community-based conservation effort, work is being done to protect the conservation of this freshwater species. Thus the organization is doing its work for the scientific renaissance involving organisms. The organization has been carrying out transfers of voluntary organizations in various states in India for this purpose. The organization operates in 14 states including Andhra Pradesh, Sathishgarh, Delhi, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa, Pondicherry, Rajasthan and Tamil Nadu. The organization operates in cities like Delhi, Mumbai, Kolkata, Chennai, Bangalore, Hyderabad, Pune, Kochi and many other villages. The organization is currently working on a project to ensure environmental protection for India through volunteers. The conservation of natural resources is being done in such a way that all Indians understand the need for survival through volunteers. Its main purpose is to bring environmental protection to many, even those with common sense, without any coercion. They travel to the lakes closest to where the members of the organization are, so they take such stories and document them in such a way as to tell everyone the detailed history of these waters, their geography and the stories of the lakes.

In this way, the wildlife of India is making efforts through murals to popularize the natural habitats of the lakes. Misinformation about schools in the lakes has been written on the walls in the respective areas. They are doing this through a project called Save Water. It made films about the environment and made weekly plans on environmental issues in India and made videos of the environmental variation that took place in the respective period. Through this, they tell others stories about the water levels that exist across India. Science Patch is another project. Through such projects, the school has made arrangements for students to develop a design for creating an eco-friendly eco-country. The organization identifies such students in India and all over the world. Another project is called Bicycles. It is an action-oriented program that focuses on fitness. It takes students on weekends on tours to take their health to the lakes and open spaces and explore the natural wonders of nature. In this way, the work should be protected. The basic reason why the place should be protected is created here. Through this project, the organization is working on changing the areas near the water level about planting saplings and maintaining them and giving them to the world. It takes and releases films that can create awareness among the people about the need to protect the environment in India through another project called Kaveri O, produces and publishes documentaries on lakes, ponds, rivers and wildlife near each area and informs people in the area on WhatsApp and Facebook.

It has been doing this work on several weekdays with young people to clean the lakes and grow saplings and is doing environmental conservation work as a joint venture.

Conclusion:

For almost fifty years after the independence of the complaint, the voluntary charities were in a very small number. However, after 6 years in 1993, the United Nations introduced a comprehensive action plan on the role of NGOs. The number of companies is growing exponentially. But voluntary charities are working on plans to go directly to the victims and benefit them. Thus in the coming times, voluntary charities will reach every street and every house. There is no doubt that there will be voluntary charities within the reach of every individual thereby fulfilling the needs of every individual civil society of the general population.

REFERENCE

Dantwala, M.L., *Social Change through Voluntary Action*, New Delhi, 1987.

Kali Kinkar Datta, *A Social History of Modern India*, (Pub.) New Delhi, 1975.

Kapoor, A.K., *Rural development through N. G. Os*, Jaipur, 1997.

Kuppuswamy B., *Social Change in India*, New Delhi, 1993.

Noor Jahan Bava, *Non-Governmental organizations in Development*, New Delhi, 1997.

Samuel C. Mathivanan, *Voluntary Agencies and Social Change*, New Delhi, 1991.

Sheth. D. L., *Alternative Development Political Practice*, *Alternatives*, New Delhi, 1981.

Tripathy, S.N., *Child Labour in India-Issues and Policy options*, New Delhi, 1996.

Velappan, D., *Economic Development of Tamilnadu*, Madras, 1986.

Vivek Rajan Bhattacharya, *Social Security Measures in India*, New Delhi, 1970.

Encyclopaedia of Social Work in India. Ministry of Information and Broad Casting, Government of India, New Delhi, 1997.

<http://www.cry.org>

<http://www.mdachennai.com>

<http://www.exnora.org>

<http://www.aarde.in>