

# ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF FOURIER MATRICES OF ORDER 11 AND 13

<sup>1</sup> P.K. MANJHI and <sup>2</sup> A.KUMAR

<sup>1</sup>Assistant Professor, <sup>2</sup>UGC-SRF(NFO)

<sup>1</sup>University Department of Mathematics, Vinoba Bhave University, Hazaribag, India

<sup>2</sup> University Department of Mathematics, Vinoba Bhave University, Hazaribag, India

**Abstract:** In this paper we forward methods of construction of Fourier matrices of order 11 and 13 by the multiplication of suitable permutation matrix with suitable linear combination of adjacency matrices of suitable coherent configuration.

**Index Terms - Coherent configuration, Fourier matrices.**

## I. INTRODUCTION

**COHERENT CONFIGURATION (CC)** is defined as a partition  $C = \{C_1, C_2, C_3, \dots, C_m\}$  of  $X \times X$  where  $X$  is a non-empty finite with adjacency matrices  $A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots, A_m$  satisfying the following conditions:

- (i) There exists a subset of  $\{A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots, A_m\}$  with sum  $I_{|X|} =$  unit matrix;
- (ii) The set  $\{A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots, A_m\}$  is closed under matrix transposition.
- (iii) The product  $A_i A_j$  for all  $i, j \in \{1, 2, 3, \dots, m\}$ , is some linear combination of elements of the set  $\{A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots, A_m\}$  with non-negative integral coefficients.

(Vide: [9]).

A square matrix  $F_m$  of order  $m \times m$  given by:

$$F_m = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & \dots & \dots & 1 \\ 1 & \omega & \omega^2 & \dots & \dots & \omega^{m-1} \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 & \dots & \dots & \omega^{2(m-1)} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 1 & \omega^{m-1} & \omega^{2(m-1)} & \dots & \dots & \omega^{(m-1)2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{where } \omega = e^{\frac{2\pi i}{m}}$$

is called Fourier matrix.

(Vide: [8]).

Fourier matrices are used in modular data and modular data is useful in rational conformal field theory. The rational field theory has some major applications in Physics. The modular data are also useful in fusion rings and  $C$  – algebras.

(Vide: [1], [2], [8], [16] and [18])

There are many methods of the construction of Fourier Matrices and related theorems given in [10], [11] and [13].

## II. MAIN WORKS:

In [4], [5], [6] and [7] methods of construction of weighing/conference matrices of order 6, 10 and 14 and 18 and 26 and 30 is given with the help of suitable Coherent Configuration. In [3] Manjhi and Kumar introduced methods of construction of Fourier matrices of order 2, 3, 5 and 7 with the help of adjacency matrices of suitable Coherent Configuration. In this paper we forward methods of construction of Fourier matrices of order 11 and 13 with the help of adjacency matrices of suitable Coherent Configuration.

### 2.1. Construction of Fourier Matrix of Orders 11:

Let us consider  $X = \{i : i = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11\}$  and a partition

$C = \{C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5, C_6, C_7, C_8, C_9, C_{10}, C_{11}, C_{12}, C_{13}\}$ . Where:  $C_1 = \{(i, i) : i = 1\}$ ,

$C_2 = \{(1, i) : i = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13\}$ ,  $C_3 = \{(i, 1) : i = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13\}$ ,

$C_4 = \{(i, i) : i = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13\}$ ,

$C_5 = \{(2, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 6\}$ .

$C_6 = \{(2, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 8\}$ .

$C_7 = \{(2, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 9\}$ .

$C_8 = \{(2, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 3\}$ .

$C_9 = \{(2, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 10\}$ .

$C_{10} = \{(2, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 4\}$ .

$C_{11} = \{(2, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 5\}$ .

$C_{12} = \{(2, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 7\}$ .

$C_{13} = \{(2, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 2\}$ .

Then adjacency matrices  $A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4, A_5, A_7, A_8, A_9, A_{10}, A_{11}, A_{12}$  and  $A_{13}$  of

$C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5, C_6, C_7, C_8, C_9, C_{10}, C_{11}, C_{12}$  and  $C_{13}$  respectively are given below:





$$A_{13} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

We see that:

- (i).  $A_1 + A_4 = I_{11}$ .
- (ii).  $A_1 + A_2 + A_3 + A_4 + A_5 + A_6 + A_7 + A_8 + A_9 + A_{10} + A_{11} + A_{12} + A_{13} = J_{11}$ .
- (iii).  $A_1' = A_1, A_2' = A_3, A_3' = A_2, A_4' = A_4, A_5' = A_9, A_6' = A_7, A_7' = A_6, A_8' = A_{12}, A_9' = A_5, A_{10}' = A_{11}, A_{11}' = A_{10}, A_{12}' = A_8, A_{13}' = A_{13}$ .

We see the following calculations:

- (i).  $A_1^2 = A_1, A_1A_2 = A_2, A_2A_1 = 0, A_1A_3 = 0, A_3A_1 = A_3, A_1A_4 = 0, A_4A_1 = 0, A_1A_5 = 0, A_5A_1 = 0, A_1A_6 = 0, A_6A_1 = 0, A_1A_7 = 0, A_7A_1 = 0, A_1A_8 = 0, A_8A_1 = 0, A_1A_9 = 0, A_9A_1 = 0, A_1A_{10} = 0, A_{10}A_1 = 0, A_1A_{11} = 0, A_{11}A_1 = 0, A_1A_{12} = 0, A_{12}A_1 = 0, A_1A_{13} = 0, A_{13}A_1 = 0$ .
- (ii).  $A_2^2 = 0, A_2A_3 = 10A_1, A_3A_2 = A_4 + A_5 + A_6 + A_7 + A_8 + A_9 + A_{10} + A_{11} + A_{12} + A_{13}, A_2A_4 = A_2, A_4A_2 = 0, A_2A_5 = A_2, A_5A_2 = 0, A_2A_6 = A_2, A_6A_2 = 0, A_2A_7 = A_2, A_7A_2 = 0, A_2A_8 = A_2, A_8A_2 = 0, A_2A_9 = A_2, A_9A_2 = 0, A_2A_{10} = A_2, A_{10}A_2 = 0, A_2A_{11} = A_2, A_{11}A_2 = 0, A_2A_{12} = A_2, A_{12}A_2 = 0, A_2A_{13} = A_2, A_{13}A_2 = 0$ .
- (iii).  $A_3^2 = 0, A_3A_4 = 0, A_4A_3 = A_3, A_3A_5 = 0, A_5A_3 = A_3, A_3A_6 = 0, A_6A_3 = A_3, A_3A_7 = 0, A_7A_3 = A_3, A_3A_8 = 0, A_8A_3 = A_3, A_3A_9 = 0, A_9A_3 = A_3, A_3A_{10} = 0, A_{10}A_3 = A_3, A_3A_{11} = 0, A_{11}A_3 = A_3, A_3A_{12} = 0, A_{12}A_3 = A_3, A_3A_{13} = 0, A_{13}A_3 = A_3$ .
- (iv).  $A_4^2 = A_4, A_4A_5 = A_5, A_5A_4 = A_5, A_4A_6 = A_6, A_6A_4 = A_6, A_4A_7 = A_7, A_7A_4 = A_7, A_4A_8 = A_8, A_8A_4 = A_8, A_4A_9 = A_9, A_9A_4 = A_9, A_4A_{10} = A_{10}, A_{10}A_4 = A_{10}, A_4A_{11} = A_{11}, A_{11}A_4 = A_{11}, A_4A_{12} = A_{12}, A_{12}A_4 = A_{12}, A_4A_{13} = A_{13}, A_{13}A_4 = A_{13}$ .
- (v).  $A_5^2 = A_7, A_5A_6 = A_9, A_6A_5 = A_9, A_5A_7 = A_{11}, A_7A_5 = A_{11}, A_5A_8 = A_{13}, A_8A_5 = A_{13}, A_5A_9 = A_4, A_9A_5 = A_4, A_5A_{10} = A_6, A_{10}A_5 = A_6, A_5A_{11} = A_8, A_{11}A_5 = A_8, A_5A_{12} = A_{10}, A_{12}A_5 = A_{10}, A_5A_{13} = A_{12}, A_{13}A_5 = A_{12}$ .
- (vi).  $A_6^2 = A_{12}, A_6A_7 = A_4, A_7A_6 = A_4, A_6A_8 = A_7, A_8A_6 = A_7, A_6A_9 = A_{10}, A_9A_6 = A_{10}, A_6A_{10} = A_{13}, A_{10}A_6 = A_{13}, A_6A_{11} = A_5, A_{11}A_6 = A_5, A_6A_{12} = A_8, A_{12}A_6 = A_8, A_6A_{13} = A_{11}, A_{13}A_6 = A_{11}$ .
- (vii).  $A_7^2 = A_8, A_7A_8 = A_{12}, A_8A_7 = A_{12}, A_7A_9 = A_5, A_9A_7 = A_5, A_7A_{10} = A_9, A_{10}A_7 = A_9, A_7A_{11} = A_{13}, A_{11}A_7 = A_{13}, A_7A_{12} = A_6, A_{12}A_7 = A_6, A_7A_{13} = A_{10}, A_{13}A_7 = A_{10}$ .
- (viii).  $A_8^2 = A_6, A_8A_9 = A_{11}, A_9A_8 = A_{11}, A_8A_{10} = A_5, A_{10}A_8 = A_5, A_8A_{11} = A_{10}, A_{11}A_8 = A_{10}, A_8A_{12} = A_4, A_{12}A_8 = A_4, A_8A_{13} = A_9, A_{13}A_8 = A_9$ .
- (ix).  $A_9^2 = A_6, A_9A_{10} = A_{12}, A_{10}A_9 = A_{12}, A_9A_{11} = A_7, A_{11}A_9 = A_7, A_9A_{12} = A_{13}, A_{12}A_9 = A_{13}, A_9A_{13} = A_8, A_{13}A_9 = A_8$ .
- (x).  $A_{10}^2 = A_8, A_{10}A_{11} = A_4, A_{11}A_{10} = A_4, A_{10}A_{12} = A_{11}, A_{12}A_{10} = A_{11}, A_{10}A_{13} = A_7, A_{13}A_{10} = A_7$ .

(xi).  $A_{11}^2 = A_{12}, A_{11}A_{12} = A_9, A_{12}A_{11} = A_9, A_{11}A_{13} = A_6, A_{13}A_{11} = A_6.$  (xii).  $A_{12}^2 = A_7, A_{12}A_{13} = A_5, A_{13}A_{12} = A_5.$   
 (xiii).  $A_{13}^2 = A_4.$

Hence, product of any two adjacency matrices is some linear combinations of adjacency matrices. Thus, the set  $C = \{C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5, C_6, C_7, C_8, C_9, C_{10}, C_{11}, C_{12}, C_{13}\}$  is Coherent Configuration. Consider the matrix

$$F_{11} = 1.A_1 + 1.A_2 + 1.A_3 + \omega.A_4 + \omega^2.A_5 + \omega^3.A_6 + \omega^4.A_7 + \omega^5.A_8 + \omega^6.A_9 + \omega^7.A_{10} + \omega^8.A_{11} + \omega^9.A_{12} + \omega^{10}.A_{13}$$

$$F_{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^9 & \omega^2 & \omega^8 & \omega^7 & \omega^5 & \omega^{10} \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega & \omega^8 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^3 & \omega^{10} & \omega^9 \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^7 & \omega & \omega^9 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega^2 & \omega^{10} & \omega^4 & \omega^8 \\ 1 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & \omega^5 & \omega & \omega^3 & \omega^8 & \omega^{10} & \omega^6 & \omega^9 & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^8 & \omega^9 & \omega^4 & \omega & \omega^{10} & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^{10} & \omega & \omega^4 & \omega^9 & \omega^8 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^9 & \omega^6 & \omega^{10} & \omega^8 & \omega^3 & \omega & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^8 & \omega^4 & \omega^{10} & \omega^2 & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^9 & \omega & \omega^7 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^9 & \omega^{10} & \omega^3 & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^8 & \omega & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^{10} & \omega^5 & \omega^7 & \omega^8 & \omega^2 & \omega^9 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

Where:  $\exp(2\pi i/11)$ . So  $w^{11} = 1$ . Which is equivalent to Fourier matrix of order 11.

## 2.2. Construction of Fourier Matrix of Orders 13:

Let us consider  $X = \{i, i : 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13\}$  and a partition

$C = \{C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5, C_6, C_7, C_8, C_9, C_{10}, C_{11}, C_{12}, C_{13}, C_{14}, C_{15}\}$  of  $X \times X$ . Where:

$$C_1 = \{(i, i) : i = 1\}, C_2 = \{(1, i) : i = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13\},$$

$$C_3 = \{(i, 1) : i = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13\}, C_4 = \{(i, i) : i = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13\}$$

$$C_5 = \{(2, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 12\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(12, i) : i = 13\} \cup \{(13, i) : i = 7\}.$$

$$C_6 = \{(2, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 12\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 13\} \cup \{(12, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(13, i) : i = 5\}.$$

$$C_7 = \{(2, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 12\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 13\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(12, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(13, i) : i = 4\}.$$

$$C_8 = \{(2, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 12\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 13\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(12, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(13, i) : i = 6\}.$$

$$C_9 = \{(2, i) : i = 12\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 13\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(12, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(13, i) : i = 3\}.$$

$$C_{10} = \{(2, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 13\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(12, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(13, i) : i = 12\}.$$

$$C_{11} = \{(2, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 13\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 12\} \cup \{(12, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(13, i) : i = 9\}.$$

$$C_{12} = \{(2, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 10\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 13\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 12\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(12, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(13, i) : i = 11\}.$$

$$C_{13} = \{(2, i) : i = 5\} \cup \{(3, i) : i = 9\} \cup \{(4, i) : i = 13\} \cup \{(5, i) : i = 4\} \cup \{(6, i) : i = 8\} \cup \{(7, i) : i = 12\} \cup \{(8, i) : i = 3\} \cup \{(9, i) : i = 7\} \cup \{(10, i) : i = 11\} \cup \{(11, i) : i = 2\} \cup \{(12, i) : i = 6\} \cup \{(13, i) : i = 10\}.$$









We see that:

$$(i). A_1 + A_4 = I_{13}.$$

$$(ii). A_1 + A_2 + A_3 + A_4 + A_5 + A_6 + A_7 + A_8 + A_9 + A_{10} + A_{11} + A_{12} + A_{13} + A_{14} + A_{15} = J_{13}.$$

$$(ii). A_1' = A_1, A_2' = A_3, A_3' = A_2, A_4' = A_4, A_5' = A_{10}, A_6' = A_{12}, A_7' = A_{13}, A_8' = A_{11}, A_9' = A_{14},$$

$$A_{10}' = A_5, A_{11}' = A_8, A_{12}' = A_6, A_{13}' = A_7, A_{14}' = A_9, A_{15}' = A_{15}.$$

We see the following calculations:

$$(i). A_1^2 = A_1, A_1A_2 = A_2, A_2A_1 = 0, A_1A_3 = 0, A_3A_1 = A_3, A_1A_4 = 0, A_4A_1 = 0, A_1A_5 = 0, A_5A_1 = 0, A_1A_6 = 0, A_6A_1 = 0, A_1A_7 = 0, A_7A_1 = 0, A_1A_8 = 0, A_8A_1 = 0, A_1A_9 = 0, A_9A_1 = 0, A_1A_{10} = 0, A_{10}A_1 = 0, A_1A_{11} = 0, A_{11}A_1 = 0, A_1A_{12} = 0, A_{12}A_1 = 0, A_1A_{13} = 0, A_{13}A_1 = 0, A_1A_{14} = 0, A_{14}A_1 = 0, A_1A_{15} = 0, A_{15}A_1 = 0.$$

$$(ii). A_2^2 = 0, A_2A_3 = 12A_1, A_3A_2 = A_4 + A_5 + A_6 + A_7 + A_8 + A_9 + A_{10} + A_{11} + A_{12} + A_{13} + A_{14} + A_{15}, A_2A_4 = A_2, A_4A_2 = 0, A_2A_5 = A_2, A_5A_2 = 0, A_2A_6 = A_2, A_6A_2 = 0, A_2A_7 = A_2, A_7A_2 = 0, A_2A_8 = A_2, A_8A_2 = 0, A_2A_9 = A_2, A_9A_2 = 0, A_2A_{10} = A_2, A_{10}A_2 = 0, A_2A_{11} = A_2, A_{11}A_2 = 0, A_2A_{12} = A_2, A_{12}A_2 = 0, A_2A_{13} = A_2, A_{13}A_2 = 0, A_2A_{14} = A_2, A_{14}A_2 = 0, A_2A_{15} = A_2, A_{15}A_2 = 0.$$

$$(iii). A_3^2 = 0, A_3A_4 = 0, A_4A_3 = A_3, A_3A_5 = 0, A_5A_3 = A_3, A_3A_6 = 0, A_6A_3 = A_3, A_3A_7 = 0, A_7A_3 = A_3, A_3A_8 = 0, A_8A_3 = A_3, A_3A_9 = 0, A_9A_3 = A_3, A_3A_{10} = 0, A_{10}A_3 = A_3, A_3A_{11} = 0, A_{11}A_3 = A_3, A_3A_{12} = 0, A_{12}A_3 = A_3, A_3A_{13} = 0, A_{13}A_3 = A_3, A_3A_{14} = 0, A_{14}A_3 = A_3, A_3A_{15} = 0, A_{15}A_3 = A_3.$$

$$(iv). A_4^2 = A_4, A_4A_5 = A_5, A_5A_4 = A_5, A_4A_6 = A_6, A_6A_4 = A_6, A_4A_7 = A_7, A_7A_4 = A_7, A_4A_8 = A_8, A_8A_4 = A_8, A_4A_9 = A_9, A_9A_4 = A_9, A_4A_{10} = A_{10}, A_{10}A_4 = A_{10}, A_4A_{11} = A_{11}, A_{11}A_4 = A_{11}, A_4A_{12} = A_{12}, A_{12}A_4 = A_{12}, A_4A_{13} = A_{13}, A_{13}A_4 = A_{13}, A_4A_{14} = A_{14}, A_{14}A_4 = A_{14}, A_4A_{15} = A_{15}, A_{15}A_4 = A_{15}.$$

$$(v). A_5^2 = A_7, A_5A_6 = A_9, A_6A_5 = A_9, A_5A_7 = A_{11}, A_7A_5 = A_{11}, A_5A_8 = A_{13}, A_8A_5 = A_{13}, A_5A_9 = A_{15}, A_9A_5 = A_{15}, A_5A_{10} = A_4, A_{10}A_5 = A_4, A_5A_{11} = A_6, A_{11}A_5 = A_6, A_5A_{12} = A_8, A_{12}A_5 = A_8, A_5A_{13} = A_{10}, A_{13}A_5 = A_{10}, A_5A_{14} = A_{12}, A_{14}A_5 = A_{12}, A_5A_{15} = A_{14}, A_{15}A_5 = A_{14}.$$

$$(vi). A_6^2 = A_{12}, A_6A_7 = A_{15}, A_7A_6 = A_{15}, A_6A_8 = A_5, A_8A_6 = A_5, A_6A_9 = A_8, A_9A_6 = A_8, A_6A_{10} = A_{11}, A_{10}A_6 = A_{11}, A_6A_{11} = A_{14}, A_{11}A_6 = A_{14}, A_6A_{12} = A_4, A_{12}A_6 = A_4, A_6A_{13} = A_7, A_{13}A_6 = A_7, A_6A_{14} = A_{10}, A_{14}A_6 = A_{10}, A_6A_{15} = A_{13}, A_{15}A_6 = A_{13}.$$

$$(vii). A_7^2 = A_6, A_7A_8 = A_{10}, A_8A_7 = A_{10}, A_7A_9 = A_{14}, A_9A_7 = A_{14}, A_7A_{10} = A_5, A_{10}A_7 = A_5, A_7A_{11} = A_9, A_{11}A_7 = A_9, A_7A_{12} = A_{13}, A_{12}A_7 = A_{13}, A_7A_{13} = A_4, A_{13}A_7 = A_4, A_7A_{14} = A_8, A_{14}A_7 = A_8, A_7A_{15} = A_{12}, A_{15}A_7 = A_{12}.$$

$$(viii). A_8^2 = A_{15}, A_8A_9 = A_7, A_9A_8 = A_7, A_8A_{10} = A_{12}, A_{10}A_8 = A_{12}, A_8A_{11} = A_4, A_{11}A_8 = A_4, A_8A_{12} = A_9, A_{12}A_8 = A_9, A_8A_{13} = A_{14}, A_{13}A_8 = A_{14}, A_8A_{14} = A_6, A_{14}A_8 = A_6, A_8A_{15} = A_{11}, A_{15}A_8 = A_{11}.$$

$$(ix). A_9^2 = A_{13}, A_9A_{10} = A_6, A_{10}A_9 = A_6, A_9A_{11} = A_{12}, A_{11}A_9 = A_{12}, A_9A_{12} = A_5, A_{12}A_9 = A_5, A_9A_{13} = A_{11}, A_{13}A_9 = A_{11}, A_9A_{14} = A_4, A_{14}A_9 = A_4, A_9A_{15} = A_{10}, A_{15}A_9 = A_{10}.$$

$$(x). A_{10}^2 = A_{13}, A_{10}A_{11} = A_7, A_{11}A_{10} = A_7, A_{10}A_{12} = A_{14}, A_{12}A_{10} = A_{14}, A_{10}A_{13} = A_8, A_{13}A_{10} = A_8, A_{10}A_{14} = A_{15}, A_{14}A_{10} = A_{15}, A_{10}A_{15} = A_9, A_{15}A_{10} = A_9.$$

$$(xii). A_{11}^2 = A_{15}, A_{11}A_{12} = A_{10}, A_{12}A_{11} = A_{10}, A_{11}A_{13} = A_5, A_{13}A_{11} = A_5, A_{11}A_{14} = A_{13}, A_{14}A_{11} = A_{13}, A_{11}A_{15} = A_8, A_{15}A_{11} = A_8.$$

$$(xii). A_{12}^2 = A_6, A_{12}A_{13} = A_{15}, A_{13}A_{12} = A_{15}, A_{12}A_{14} = A_{11}, A_{14}A_{12} = A_{11}, A_{12}A_{15} = A_7, A_{15}A_{12} = A_7.$$

(xiii).  $A_{13}^2 = A_{12}, A_{13}A_{14} = A_9, A_{14}A_{13} = A_9, A_{13}A_{15} = A_6, A_{15}A_{13} = A_6$ . (xiv).  $A_{14}^2 = A_7, A_{14}A_{15} = A_5, A_{15}A_{14} = A_5$ .  
 (xv).  $A_{15}^2 = A_4$ .

Hence, product of any two adjacency matrices is some linear combinations of adjacency matrices. Thus the set

$C = \{C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5, C_6, C_7, C_8, C_9, C_{10}, C_{11}, C_{12}, C_{13}, C_{14}, C_{15}\}$  is Coherent Configuration. Consider the matrix  
 $F_{13} = A_1 + A_2 + A_3 + \omega A_4 + \omega^2 A_5 + \omega^3 A_6 + \omega^4 A_7 + \omega^5 A_8 + \omega^6 A_9 + \omega^7 A_{10} + \omega^8 A_{11} + \omega^9 A_{12} + \omega^{10} A_{13} + \omega^{11} A_{14} + \omega^{12} A_{15}$ .

$$F_{13} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \omega & \omega^7 & \omega^9 & \omega^{10} & \omega^8 & \omega^{11} & \omega^2 & \omega^5 & \omega^3 & \omega^4 & \omega^6 & \omega^{12} \\ 1 & \omega^2 & \omega & \omega^5 & \omega^7 & \omega^3 & \omega^9 & \omega^4 & \omega^{10} & \omega^6 & \omega^8 & \omega^{12} & \omega^{11} \\ 1 & \omega^3 & \omega^8 & \omega & \omega^4 & \omega^{11} & \omega^7 & \omega^6 & \omega^2 & \omega^9 & \omega^{12} & \omega^5 & \omega^{10} \\ 1 & \omega^4 & \omega^2 & \omega^{10} & \omega & \omega^6 & \omega^5 & \omega^8 & \omega^7 & \omega^{12} & \omega^3 & \omega^{11} & \omega^9 \\ 1 & \omega^5 & \omega^9 & \omega^6 & \omega^{11} & \omega & \omega^3 & \omega^{10} & \omega^{12} & \omega^2 & \omega^7 & \omega^4 & \omega^8 \\ 1 & \omega^6 & \omega^3 & \omega^2 & \omega^8 & \omega^9 & \omega & \omega^{12} & \omega^4 & \omega^5 & \omega^{11} & \omega^{10} & \omega^7 \\ 1 & \omega^7 & \omega^{10} & \omega^{11} & \omega^5 & \omega^4 & \omega^{12} & \omega & \omega^9 & \omega^8 & \omega^2 & \omega^3 & \omega^6 \\ 1 & \omega^8 & \omega^4 & \omega^7 & \omega^2 & \omega^{12} & \omega^{10} & \omega^3 & \omega & \omega^{11} & \omega^6 & \omega^9 & \omega^5 \\ 1 & \omega^9 & \omega^{11} & \omega^3 & \omega^{12} & \omega^7 & \omega^8 & \omega^5 & \omega^6 & \omega & \omega^{10} & \omega^2 & \omega^4 \\ 1 & \omega^{10} & \omega^5 & \omega^{12} & \omega^9 & \omega^2 & \omega^6 & \omega^7 & \omega^{11} & \omega^4 & \omega & \omega^8 & \omega^3 \\ 1 & \omega^{11} & \omega^{12} & \omega^8 & \omega^6 & \omega^{10} & \omega^4 & \omega^9 & \omega^3 & \omega^7 & \omega^5 & \omega & \omega^2 \\ 1 & \omega^{12} & \omega^6 & \omega^4 & \omega^3 & \omega^5 & \omega^2 & \omega^{11} & \omega^8 & \omega^{10} & \omega^9 & \omega^7 & \omega \end{bmatrix},$$

Where:  $\exp(2\pi i / 13)$ . So  $\omega^{13} = 1$ . Which is equivalent to Fourier matrix of order 13.

### III. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The second author is indebted to **UGC NATIONAL FELLOWSHIP FOR OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES(OBC)**, New Delhi, India, for financial support.

### REFERENCES

- [1] Goyeneche D., "A new method to construct families of complex Hadamard matrices in even dimension," J.Math.Phys., Vol.54, pp.032201, 2013.
- [2] Haagerup U., "Orthogonal maximal abelian \*-subalgebras of the  $n \times n$  matrices and cyclic n-roots," Operator Algebras and Quantum Field Theory (Rome), Cambridge, MA, International Press, pp.296-322, 1996.
- [3] Manjhi, P.K. and Kumar, A., "On The Construction of Fourier Matrices of order 2,3,5 and 7," Journal of Emerging Technologies and Innovative Research, Volume 05, Issue 06, pp. 369-375, June 2018.
- [4] Manjhi P. K. and Kumar A., "On the Construction of Weighing matrices from Coherent Configuration," International Journal of Mathematics Trends and Technology(IJMTT)-Volume 48 ,pp.281-287,5 August 2017.
- [5] Manjhi P. K. and Kumar A., "On the Construction of Conference matrices of orders 10 and 14 from Coherent Configuration," International Journal of Mathematics Trends and Technology(IJMTT)-Volume 49 ,pp.195-199,5 August 2017.
- [6] Manjhi P. K. and Kumar A., "On the Construction of Conference matrices of orders 18 and 26 from Coherent Configuration," International Journal of Engineering, Science and Mathematics(IJESM)-Volume 6 ,pp.131-143, October 2017.
- [7] Manjhi P. K. and Kumar A., "On the Construction of Conference matrices of order 30," International Journal of Engineering, Science and Mathematics(IJESM)-Volume 7, Issue 4, pp.468-474, April 2018.
- [8] Mohammed A.M. and Azeem M.A., "On Construction of Hadamard matrices" International Journal of Science, Environment and Technology(IJSET)-Vol.5, pp.389-394, April 2016.
- [9] Singh M.K and Manjhi P.K. "Generalized Directed Association Scheme and its Multiplicative form". International journal of mathematical science and Engineering Applications(IJMSEA), Vol.No.iii, pp,99-113, may 2012.

- [10] Tadej W. and Zyczkowski K."A Concise Guide to Complex Hadamard Matrices".Open Syst.Inf,Dyn.Vol.13,pp.133-177,January 2006.
- [11] Walli J."Complex Hadamard Matrices ."Linear and Multilinear Algebra,Vol.1,pp,257-272,1973.
- [12] W.Tadej:"Permutation equivalence classes of kronecker product of unitary Fourier matrices."Linear Algebra and its Applications,418,pp-719-736,2006.
- [13] Szollosi F."Construction,Classification and Parametrization of Complex Hadamard matrices."Ph.D . Thesis,Central European University, Budapest,Hungary,2011.
- [14] Pekka H.J.Lamplo:"Classification of difference matrices and Complex Hadamard matrices".Doctoral Dissertation,Aalto University ,school of electrical Engineering,Finland.177/2015.
- [15] Franceso P.,Mathieu P.,Senechal D."Conformal Field theory ",Springer-verlag, New York,1997.
- [16] Gannon T."Modular data",The Algebraic Combinatorics of Conformal Field theory,J.Algebraic Combinatorics,22(2),pp-211-250,2005.
- [17] Qualls J.D.,"Lectures on Conformal Field Theory," arXiv:1511.04074[hep-th].
- [18] Singh G."Fourier matrices of small rank," Journal of Algebra Combinatorics Discrete Structures and applications, 5(2),pp-51-63, 2018.
- [19] Zahabi A.,"Applications of Conformal Field theory and string theory in statistical system,Ph.D.Dissertation, University of vHelsinki, Helsinki,Finland,2013

