



Contemporary Issues and Strategies for Sustainable Development

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Abstract

Sustainable Development is the major area of concern for every economy of the world. The development that can be sustained for future. This paper covered the issues in sustainable development like- countries war, Terrorism, Natural Disaster, Poverty etc. And how we can handle these challenges. Countries should try to establish the hormonal environment between the countries, equal distribution of income to eliminate the rich and poor difference, investing on developing activities rather than consumption, growing up of resources to cope up with present and future needs. All this need to change the present working style and developing the new ones that can eliminate wastage and motivate the effective use of resources to save time and money.

Key Words:- Sustainable Development, Contemporary Issues, Terrorism, Natural Disaster, Planning etc.

Introduction

Sustainable development means the development which can be sustained or the development that can be maintained in future without any kind of compromise. It is ever seen that a thing today in use because obsolete tomorrow due to ever changing environment. It takes investment of huge amount and time to introduce any type of advancement, but it only within very small period that investment turned into nil due to ever changing factors- legal, Social, Technological, and Political etc. So it is great challenges for all of us how to face this situation? How to bring such development that it is not effected at all by the any factors. Development is trigger by need. A need always produce a new thing, slowly that thing takes a new shapes by gradual changes. This is the sign of development. But this development never remains forever. So it is a big challenge in front of all how to bring such development that is forever, that does not vanish. In short how to bring sustainable development. Sustainable development is to find better way of doing things for present and future. We must bring – Change in our thinking style, change in the style of performing task. Here I would like to say that we must give our most of the time to planning the work and takes minimum time in finishing the task. Means we must understand the importance of planning the work before starting it. It will help us in better utilization of resources, elimination of wastages etc. We must bring the revolutionay change in our style of work, but this should not affect our quality of life. This way we can bring sustainable development.

Research Objectives

In-depth meaning of Sustainable Development.

Contemporary issues in sustainable Development.

Strategies for sustainable Development

Literature Review

It discussed the concept of sustainable development evolved in the 70s and 80s of the last century especially (Zhang et al., 2023). Simply, the perception of sustainable development is base on socio-economic progress in line with conservation constraint and desires as well as future generations. In the 18th century, Economist Adam Smith sharp out issues of development and in the 19th century Karl Marx, Economists Malthus, Ricardo, and Mill also argued about the thought of sustainable development. In this period, the Economist mainly focuses on the development of a sustainable environment to reduce carbon discharge and defend the environment from uncertain activities. Governments' activities mainly focus on avoiding global environmental degradation (Vinuesa et al., 2020). The ultimate purpose of development efforts is to achieve sustainable improvement

Research Methodology

Any kind of research depends on data. Data collection needs skill to judges which source suits to our research- Primary Source or Secondary source. When the research is conducted first time it is better to collect primary data because it will make our resea
rch authenticated. What when we are making a research on any present issues in that case we can make use of secondary data to make our work easier. It will save our energy and time. In this paper secondary data is used.

Contemporary Issues of Sustainable Development

It is very difficult to maintain the sustainable development – development that is for present and future generation. Because lot of challenges is there like:-

Due to 1991 LPG policy of P.V NarsimhaRao Govt. Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization the picture of our Indian Economy has completely changed. This decision proved a boon to Indian economy. Like due to globalization the whole world is turned into a market. Now any country can carry on its activities all over the world. Variety in Products, reasonable price, standard quality, etc is result of globalization. Now famous it's of any country can be used by other countries very easily. There is other side of the coin too. Due to globalization the each country's economy put effects on other countries too. We can take the example of Russia and Ukraine. Due to war between the two countries other countries are disturbed also. People of other countries who were there for studies, job, business etc have to leave all in between to save their lives. Like the students who were doing MBBS, MBA from Russia or Ukraine have to leave their studies in between and have to come back to their countries.

Terrorism is a very big factor that is responsible as a big hindrance in sustainable development. Any development can be successful in peace where people can live without any fear. But terrorism has affected the peace of almost every country. Govt. is making huge investment in developing the infrastructure and other facilities; on the other

hand the terrorist turned them to ashes within few seconds. Attack on World Trade Centre, Taj hotel (Mumbai) is proving examples of this.

Natural Disaster is a big threat to sustainable development. God is the creator of every thing. If he can create the universe only he has power to destroy it. Natural disaster that are taking place in the world like- landslide in hilly areas, floods, earthquakes, tsunami in coastal areas. etc. has affected their respected areas badly.

Poverty is a curse on human beings and also for a nation. This is a big problem that needs to be solving to develop a nation. The basic need of every human being should be met at minimum cost. A person can get three time meal; this should be the target of every nation before thinking about any other things.

Analysis and Results

The main hindrance in the sustainable development of every country is almost common. The solution of these problems not only moves our economy to sustainable development still it will win the faith of the peoples below the poverty lines in their political system. The areas should identify where the investment is not necessary so that it can be put on other necessary activities. Like in our political system lot of fund are invested in political propaganda activities. That fund should be used in other areas to uplift the standard of poor peoples.

Conclusion and Recommendation

This paper put light on the issues in sustainable development and can guide how to handle them. Govt. should focus to create the peaceful environment in country, war activities should be stopped at the earliest stage, and Removal of Terrorism should be in the priority list. Technologies should be developed to minimize the effect of natural disaster.

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