JETIR.ORG ISSN: 2349-5162 | ESTD Year : 2014 | Monthly Issue JOURNAL OF EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES AND INNOVATIVE RESEARCH (JETIR)

An International Scholarly Open Access, Peer-reviewed, Refereed Journal

MODERN EDUCATION AND JOB OPPORTUNITIES IN INDIA

Harish Chandra Sahu

ICT Department of Max Institute of Teachers' Training Bijulia, Ramgarh. Jharkhand-829122

Abstract : We usually say that the education sector has grown. Modern Education is known as the growth or potential change that entered the education sector. The term itself evinces the meaning. The education that is provided by schools today is known as Modern Education.

Modern education primarily focuses on visualizing, imagining, and thinking. Since practical aspects are more helpful today. have started focusing on experimental learning more. It fosters important life skills and facilitates a positive approach towards a sense of responsibility.

Traditional education was undoubtedly effective and inspiring. However, time and surroundings have changed in the last few decades and advancement has intervened. This change has ignited the need for modern education. The purpose of modern education is to prepare children for unforeseen challenges.

Keyword - Modern Education, experimental learning, Traditional education, Indian education system, Western Education, computer-based education, Smart Education,

1. Introduction

Modern Education in India

The Indian education system has its deep roots in ancient oral learning as well as the Gurukul education system which later was transformed into formal education by the British. Here are the salient features of modern education in India Modern education primarily focuses on visualizing, imagining, and thinking. Since practical aspects are more helpful today. Modern education develops the sense of learning essential life skills, analytic competencies, decision-making skills, and critical thinking.

Modern education in India was introduced by Lord Thomas Babington Macauley. Along with the modern education approach, the English language also came to India. In the 1830s

Lord William Bentick (1828-34) was the most liberal and enlightened Governor-General of India, who was known as 'the Father of Modern Western Education in India'.

Education in India at the Present Time

It is true that the Indian educational system is not the greatest. It is fairly monotonous and ineffective due to the lack of revisions and upgrades. Students are not very interested in their education. The issue of student's lack of enthusiasm for learning is caused by a variety of issues.

Lack of computer-based education

Only concentrating on books and paperwork is the part of our educational system that is the most onerous. I just want to know why schools don't eliminate paper from the educational process! In the modern world, computer-assisted methods should be used to provide education. The entire educational system should be automated for all tasks.

Indian Education System Improvement

By imposing unnecessary constraints and rules, schools and instructors risk distorting the joyous pursuit of education. Teachers need to entice students with the allures of education,

Need For Modern Education

The academic curriculum needs to be modernised not simply to keep up with the times, but also to better educate students about the rapid breakthroughs in technology. Becoming flexible to changing times, helps students become skilled at employing both conventional abilities and technical competence with equal ease.

Modern Education: A Welcome Change

Why is modern education important? Modern education significantly differs from the traditional methods of teaching and is widely practised in schools today emphasising more on science and technology. Progressive modern education focuses more on the student's needs rather than assuming that all students are at the same level of understanding. It is activity-based comprising of questioning, explaining, demonstration and collaboration techniques. Embodied in the **B. Ed. Syllabus**, this form of education teaches imaginative, **creative thinking** and visualization.

Technology in Education

In recent years, technology has played a crucial role in transforming the Indian education system. The Indian government has taken various steps to promote the use of technology in education, including the Digital India campaign and the SWAYAM (Study Webs of Active Learning for Young Aspiring Minds) platform. These initiatives have made it possible for students across India to access high-quality education from some of the country's top

Smart Education: Online Learning

Amongst the core features of Modern Education, **Online Education** has become a quintessential part of the learning process and pedagogy in the contemporary age. Offering an immense scope of learning anything, anytime and anywhere, the Internet has become a vast pool of knowledge welcoming people of all ages to furnish their skills and expand their expertise in different fields of study. Further, **online learning** is just a constituent of Smart Education which utilised technology to facilitate an interactive process of teaching and learning. The **importance of technology in education** is imperative today and you can learn anything and anywhere just with the help of a functioning network connection and a smartphone, tablet or computer.

Effects of Modern Education

The modern education system has been followed for a long time. Most of the effects of modern education are positive and effective.

Here are some noted effects or advantages of modern education in society.

1. Better Teacher-student Relations

Unlike other education patterns, modern education did not focus on creating fear in students. The teachers were more driven toward improving their student's knowledge and enhancing their future skills. Modern education glued the bond of teachers with the students.

2. Globalization

Since modern approaches were not limited to boundaries. The students started reaching different platforms irrespective of geographical boundaries. Modern culture increased globalization in the education system which ultimately helped the students set a global foothold.

3. New Systems and Education Patterns

Modern education introduced new systems. Since the mediums and platforms diversified during the time, it also allowed the intrusion of better technology and systems. Moreover, the education patterns got renewed for a better result.

Advantages of Modern Education in India:

- Active Learning: Modern schooling is all about involving or engaging the student in the learning process. This means that the student does not receive instructions passively.
- **Global Exposure:** This digital age demands globally competitive individuals. Today, Indian students need global exposure to survive in this competitive world. Our modern education system focuses on preparing students for the global workforce. And alternatives like <u>online education</u> can be additional support to accomplish this goal.
- **Meaningful learning:** In the present times, modern schools focus on making instructions/content more meaningful for students. This helps in improving the overall conceptual understanding of students. And they also tend to retain the information for a longer time.

Disadvantages of Modern Education System in India

The modern education system isn't perfect, and it's normal for such a huge system to have a few disadvantages too.

Disadvantage

1. Fewer Instructor-Understudy Interaction

Fostering positive relationships with students helps earn their trust. This trust is a factor that affects a child's ability to concentrate on their studies and learn their lessons more effectively. A student who trusts their teacher would be willing to engage more in class, be it virtual or face-to-face. Positive relationships are important for young children because they base their other relationships on the most prominent ones that they have.

2. Can Be Too Technology-Based

We've seen it happen. When the COVID-19 lockdowns began, schools chose to switch to fully online classes to help contain the spread of the coronavirus. But what happened to those who didn't have access to smart devices and stable internet connections? They were left out and their achievement rates suffered.

3. Too Much Focus on Standardized Tests

Another disadvantage of the modern Indian education system is its fixation with tests and theoretical knowledge. Students concentrate more on memorization without ever learning how to apply theories and information in reallife scenarios. Students are going to need to exert more effort if they wish to retain the required knowledge long enough for professional application.

Jobs in Education, simplifying recruitment for Education sector

A one-stop solution for **teaching jobs** and **non-teaching jobs** in India. Employers need access to a relevant pool of employees to meet their needs and vice-versa. Jobs in Education bridges the road to the talented teaching and non-teaching staff.

Conclusion

Modern education is known to be the best transformation of the education system. It intentionally inclines towards bringing out the best potential of the students. This helps them do better in the future and handle challenges more sensibly.

