**JETIR.ORG** 

#### ISSN: 2349-5162 | ESTD Year : 2014 | Monthly Issue



## JOURNAL OF EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES AND INNOVATIVE RESEARCH (JETIR)

An International Scholarly Open Access, Peer-reviewed, Refereed Journal

# Warehouse Management Using Pick and Place Robot.

### Atharva Gaikwad<sup>1</sup>, Bhargavi Dharne<sup>2</sup>, Tejas Surve<sup>3</sup>, Abdurreheman Bhati<sup>4</sup>, Dr.Sunil Bobade<sup>5</sup>

1New Horizon Institute of Technology and Management, Godbunder Road, Anand Nagar, Thane (West), Thane ,
Maharashtra

2New Horizon Institute of Technology and Management, Godbunder Road, Anand Nagar, Thane (West), Thane, Maharashtra

3New Horizon Institute of Technology and Management, Godbunder Road, Anand Nagar, Thane (West), Thane, Maharashtra

4New Horizon Institute of Technology and Management, Godbunder Road, Anand Nagar, Thane (West), Thane, Maharashtra.

5New Horizon Institute of Technology and Management, Godbunder Road, Anand Nagar, Thane (West), Thane, Maharashtra.

#### Abstract -

This study explores the cost-effectiveness, efficiency, and accuracy improvements that can be achieved by integrating pick and place robots with warehouse management systems using B&R Automation Studio Software. Workflow optimization, robot deployment techniques, and technology improvements are only a few of the topics covered in the study. This study offers an extensive analysis of existing literature and case studies, shedding light on the advantages and difficulties associated with the integration of pick and place robots in warehouse operations.

Keyword –Cost Effectiveness; Accuracy improvement; Pick and place Robot; Workflow Optimization

#### Introduction:

Warehousing stands as a critical component within supply chain management, serving as a pivotal point for the storage, handling, and distribution of goods. Conventional warehouse operations often grapple with issues such as manual labor inefficiencies, suboptimal workflows, and inaccuracies in inventory management. In response, the integration of robotics and automation technologies, particularly pick and place robots, has garnered significant interest for its potential to enhance warehouse efficiency and productivity. This paper aims to investigate the integration of pick and place robots in warehouse management systems, with a specific focus on leveraging B&R Automation Studio Software for seamless integration and operations.

#### 2. RELATED WORK:

This study uses a mixed-method approach, examining simulation data both quantitatively and qualitatively through case study analysis. Case studies from the real world that describe the use of pick and place robots—specifically, the application of B&R Automation Studio Software—are examined closely in order to extract useful lessons and discuss related issues. Furthermore, the simulation models are employed to evaluate the efficiency

of different deployment strategies and workflow enhancements in warehouse settings.

#### 2.1 Warehouse Management System Overview:

This section offers an in-depth guide to warehouse management systems (WMS), outlining the essential elements such order processing, inventory control, and logistics coordination. Typical problems associated with traditional warehouse operations are listed, such as inefficient layouts and mistakes in manual picking. Moreover, the benefits of combining pick and place robots with B&R Automation Studio Software are explained, highlighting enhancements in precision, speed, and customization of operation

#### 2.2Integration of Pick and Place Robot:

Various strategies for seamlessly integrating pick and place robots into warehouse operations are explored, with a specific focus on leveraging B&R Automation Studio Software for streamlined functionality. Deployment models, ranging from centralized to decentralized configurations, are assessed in terms of their impact on workflow optimization and task allocation. The potential for human-robot collaboration within warehouse settings is also discussed, highlighting the synergy between automation and manual labor.

#### 2.3 Programming Methodologies:

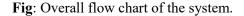
Structured text coding serves as the backbone of programming pick and place robots, providing a clear and systematic framework for defining tasks, controlling robot movements, and interfacing with peripheral devices. By adhering to structured programming principles, developers can ensure modularity, reusability, and maintainability of code, facilitating efficient collaboration and troubleshooting. Structured text coding plays a central role in the integration of pick and place robots into warehouse management system.

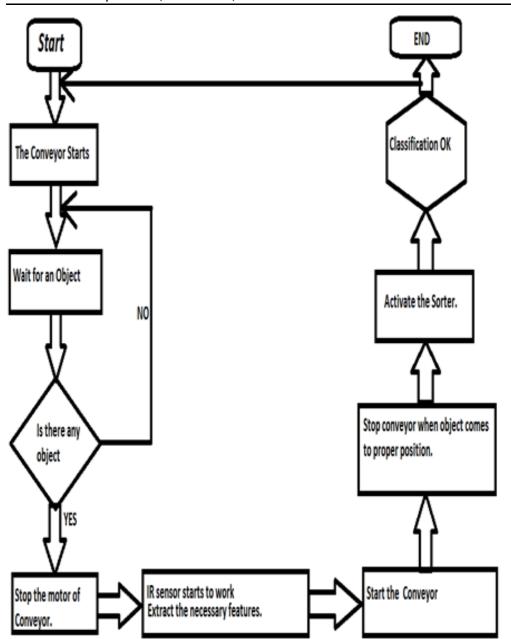
#### 2.4 Task Allocation Algorithms:

Efficient task allocation algorithms are essential for optimizing the utilization of pick and place robots within warehouse environments. Structured text coding enables the implementation of dynamic task allocation strategies, wherein robots are assigned tasks based on factors such as proximity, workload, and task priority. By leveraging algorithms such as shortest path optimization and task scheduling, developers can minimize idle time and maximize throughput, thereby enhancing overall warehouse efficiency.

#### 2.5 Real time monitoring Protocols:

For pick and place robot operations to go well and for quick action in the event of abnormalities or failures, real-time monitoring is essential. Robust monitoring methods can be implemented more easily with structured text coding, allowing for continuous tracking of sensor data, robot status, and ambient variables. Through integration with visualization interfaces and supervisory control systems, developers can obtain a thorough understanding of warehouse operations and make well-informed decisions to maximize performance.





imperative of technology adoption and continuous process optimization.

#### **Conclusion:**

The integration of pick and place facilitated robots, by structured text coding within platforms like B&R Automation Studio Software, marks a transformative milestone in the evolution warehouse management systems. This comprehensive examination has underscored the multifaceted implications and profound the impact of this technological convergence contemporary warehouse operations. In this expansive conclusion, we consolidate the key

findings, implications, and future directions arising from the integration of pick and place robots, providing a roadmap for practitioners, researchers, and stakeholders to navigate the evolving landscape of warehouse automation.

The analysis conducted throughout this research has yielded several key findings elucidating the transformative potential of pick and place robots in warehouse management systems:

Enhanced Efficiency: Pick and place robots, empowered by structured text coding, exhibit unparalleled efficiency in executing tasks such as picking, sorting, and placing. By leveraging algorithms for task optimization and dynamic task allocation, warehouses can achieve higher throughput and reduced cycle times, thereby enhancing overall operational efficiency.

#### **Results:**

The analysis of case studies and simulation data underscores the significant enhancements in warehouse performance facilitated by the integration of pick and place robots. Notable improvements in efficiency, accuracy, and scalability are observed, translating into tangible reductions in operational costs and heightened customer satisfaction levels. The ensuing discussion delves into key findings and their implications for contemporary warehouse management practices, emphasizing the

Improved Accuracy: The precision and repeatability of pick and place robots, coupled with real-time monitoring protocols enabled by structured text coding, result in heightened accuracy in inventory management and order fulfillment. Reduced error rates and increased inventory visibility contribute to enhanced customer satisfaction and profitability.

Flexibility and Scalability: The modular nature of structured text coding allows for seamless integration and adaptation of pick and place robots to evolving warehouse environments. By leveraging flexible programming methodologies and standardized interfaces, warehouses can easily scale operations to meet fluctuating demand and accommodate changes in product mix or layout.

#### Reference:

[1] Warehouse Logistics Control and management System Based on RFID.

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/4339078

[Google Scholar] [Cross Ref]

[2]The OPC in warehouse management system.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S14746 67015357268

[Google Scholar] [Cros Ref]

[3] Implementation of Pick and place robotic Arm for Warehouse Product Management.

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9526304

[Google Scholar] [Cros Ref]

[4]Smart warehouse management System with implementation.

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/8587004

[Google Scholar][Cros Ref]